

SIX

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(Incorporated in Hong Kong.)

The China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1846

No. 27,756

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, MARCH 27, 1931.

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H.K. ROPE COMPANY MEETING.

Bigger Turnover Last Year.

STAFF BONUS PROPOSED.

An increased turnover for the year, reflected in the accounts, was noted by Mr. R. G. Shewan, who took the chair at the annual meeting of the Hong Kong Rope Manufacturing Company, Ltd., held in the offices of Messrs. Shewan, Tomes and Co., this morning.

The Chairman added that the present year had begun well, although he would not care to prophesy as to future prospects. A dividend of 75 cents per share was recommended, and \$70,000 carried forward, after provision had been made to write off Plant and Machinery, and Factory Buildings at Ma-tau-kok.

The Chairman made a sympathetic reference to the death of the late works manager, Mr. W. Gardner, and asked the approval of the meeting of a donation to the widow, of \$2,500.

Mr. Chin Wing-ku congratulated the management and staff upon the successful outcome of the year's working, and proposed a bonus to the staff as a recognition of their efforts. The Chairman said that this would be dealt with, and inserted the words "and a bonus to the staff" in the resolution put to the meeting.

Chairman's Speech.
The Chairman, proposing the adoption of the report and accounts, said:—

The gross revenue amounts to \$221,016.99 and after deducting Directors' and auditors' fees, depreciation, interest and commission to General Managers there remains a net profit of \$181,774.99 for the year, which compares very favourably with the corresponding figure for the previous year which was \$168,776.30.

Transferring the amount of \$181,774.99 to Profit and Loss Account there is a balance at credit of \$340,897.97.

With regard to the dividend of 75 cents per share your Directors consider that this amount is fully justified in view of the conservative policy which they adopted in the allocation of profits for 1929.

Increased Turnover.
The turnover for last year shows a marked increase and this is reflected in the accounts now laid before you and which I think you will agree with me are satisfactory.

The total amount of rent collected for the Kennedy Town houses was \$31,935.95 as compared with \$31,830.76 for 1929, and \$21,336.78 for the Ma-tau-kok property as compared with \$17,423.22 for 1929.

As regards the prospects for the present year I do not care to prophesy; but, so far, I may say we have begun the year well. In the face of the fluctuations which take place in the price of raw material and Exchange it is not safe to say more than that.

Mr. Gardner's Death.
I cannot conclude my remarks without referring to the blow this Company has sustained in the death of our late Works Manager, Mr. W. Gardner, in August last. We deplore his loss as the loss of not only a gifted mechanical engineer, which he was, but also of one who was a most trustworthy and faithful servant for over 43 years.

I am quite sure that you will approve of the donation to the widow of Mr. Gardner, of \$2,500 which appears in the accounts and which is, of course, in addition to what he was entitled to from the Provident Fund.

The motion was seconded by Mr. F. A. Xavier, and passed unanimously, the Chairman having inserted the words "and to pay a bonus to the staff" in the resolution, after Mr. Chin Wing-ku had proposed that the granting of a bonus be considered by the Directors.

Bonus Proposal.
Mr. Chin Wing-ku said,—"With your permission I wish to say a few words. I feel confident that shareholders will join me in congratulating the Board, the General Managers and the staff of the company on the satisfactory results of the past financial year's working, which we hope indicates continuous prosperity. It is needless to say that such

"GANDHISM WILL NOT DIE WITH ME."

Indian Leader Joins the Immortals.

"NONE CAN HARM ME."

Karachi, Yesterday.
Mahatma Gandhi held tens of thousands spellbound for nearly an hour during an address on the Congress grounds. He said: "None can harm me. As long as God wills I shall serve India, and Gandhism, which my young friends shouted down yesterday, will not die with my death or its believers."

Referring to the black cloth flower presented to him yesterday on his arrival at Malir, he said: "If the youth who gave it comes and confesses the error of his way I shall return it."

Cawnpore Riots.
New Delhi, Yesterday.
A message from Cawnpore states that rigid censorship is being enforced with the result that there are no definite figures as to casualties available, though the dead are still placed at fifty. Many of the dead and injured are still lying in the streets.

Railway traffic to Cawnpore is restricted to urgent cases.
Karachi, Yesterday.
The Cawnpore riots have disturbed the atmosphere of the All-India Congress. Gandhi in a statement said: "I cannot too strongly condemn this strife."

Crowds outside his camp, which is surrounded with barbed-wire, cheered Gandhi all day long. Gandhi in an article in his paper Young India declares that Britain, when we reach a state of honourable association, may well become India's chief supplier.

Official Estimate.
Karachi, Later.
New Delhi reports that the official statement regarding casualties in the Cawnpore riots places the number of dead at 49 and wounded in hospital at 250. Part of the city has been cleared but sporadic rioting continues in the outlying areas. The serious phase of the trouble is over and the situation is well in hand.

Eighty of the injured in the Cawnpore riots have died in hospitals, namely 48 Moslems and 32 Hindus. Looting, arson and assaults continue, but the Police reinforcements arrived early and improvement is anticipated.

Heavy Casualties.
Cawnpore, Yesterday.
The latest casualty is 100 killed and 300 in hospital.—Reuter.

An employee of the Crown Lands Office, of 15 years standing, was charged before Mr. Schofield at the Central Magistracy yesterday afternoon, with the theft of a quantity of stationery, the property of the Government. He pleaded guilty. Two shopkeepers were charged with unlawful receiving. The hearing was adjourned to Tuesday.

excellent results have been attained through good management, combined with loyalty and co-operation on the part of the staff, and in view of this I now beg to propose that a bonus be given to the staff in recognition of the hard work and loyal support given.

Mr. O. F. Ribeiro having supported the proposal, the Chairman replied that the matter would be attended to by the Directors. If it were left to them, shareholders could be assured that the bonus would be granted.

Other Business.
The Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga and Mr. J. Scott Harston, retiring Directors, were re-elected, upon the motion of Mr. H. Dreyer, seconded by Mr. J. Dick.

The auditors, Messrs. Linstead and Davis, and Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth and Fleming, were re-elected upon the motion of Mr. K. Stuart-Smith, seconded by Mr. J. A. Wright, Jr.

Those Present.
Supporting the Chairman were the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, Messrs. J. Scott Harston and L. Kadoorie (Directors), together with Mr. J. Coultart (Secretary).

Shareholders present were Messrs. F. A. Xavier, K. Stuart-Smith, Kelly Sayce, A. F. Ribeiro, J. A. Wright, Jr., B. Wong Tape, J. H. Kew, W. A. Zimmerman, K. P. Young, A. L. Shields, L. W. Shawen, J. Dick, J. Toppin, D. Dreyer, A. A. Botelho, J. F. Tavares, Chin Wing-ku, and C. Koy Wing-hay.

IRAQ OILFIELDS AGREEMENT.

Income Tax to Be Charged on Profits.

ANNUAL PAYMENT.

London, Yesterday.
An agreement has been signed between the Iraq Government and the Iraq Petroleum Company, comprising British, French, American and Dutch interests, after months of protracted negotiations, principally involving income tax which the Iraq Government originally claimed on the profits derived from the Company's operations even outside Iraq. The agreement provides income tax on profits in Iraq only and an annual consolidated payment disposes of the pipe line nage of production. The agreement disposes of the nine lines which are being built both to Tripoli and Haifa.—Reuter.

New Oilfield.
Austin, Texas, Yesterday.
A conference is being held here in an effort to secure the rationing of the new East Texas oilfield. East Texas oilmen say they will agree to rationing when oil imports are cut to 16,000,000 barrels a year.

The Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey announced that it would cut imports from 60,000 to 45,000 barrels daily for three months as a trial from April 10. The Dutch Shell Co. has ordered cuts of fifty per cent, and the Gulf Company cuts of twenty-five per cent.—Reuter's American Service.

STATE MONOPOLY FOR DRUGS.

Regulation Approved By Turkey.

Factories to Close.

Constantinople, Yesterday.
The Parliamentary Committee at Ankara has approved of the proposed State monopolisation of the manufacture, import and export of drugs. The Committee has ordered three drug factories here to liquidate their affairs within six months.

It is expected that a drug monopolisation law will be passed by the new Parliament, which meets on May 5.—Reuter.

DRIZZLE OR MIST.

To-day's weather report from the Royal Observatory states: The anti-cyclone has strengthened slightly and is central near Shanghai.

Fresh monsoon prevails along the S.E. coast of China and over the N. China Sea. Forecast:—N. E. winds; fresh; generally overcast; some drizzle or mist.

Rainfall.
Rainfall for 24 hours ended at 10 a.m.—0.02 inch. Rainfall since January 1—4.05 inches against an average of 5.64 inches—deficit 1.59 inch.

Temperature.
The temperature at certain specified centres this morning at 8 o'clock was:—
Hong Kong 64
Macao 63
Pratas Island 72
Manila 74
Fochow 60
Amoy 58
Swatow 60
Chefoo 34
Shanghai 35

STOP PRESS

Karachi, Yesterday.
It appears that Gandhi is ready to stake his career on the Congress vote. Sitting before a spinning wheel in his hut at the Congress camp the Mahatma told a group of journalists the Delhi "Irwin-Gandhi" settlement, the only course open to him would be to retire temporarily from political life as rejection would be a vote of non-confidence in himself. If the agreement were ratified he would not accept an open mandate from the Congress to the Round Table Conference, but ask for a restricted mandate defining the terms of independence and safeguards.—Reuter.

COLONY OF "VICE"

ANOTHER ATTACK ON HONG KONG.

"SLAVERY"

ALLEGATION QUITE UNTRUE.

London, Yesterday.
In the House of Lords, replying to the Labourite, Earl Kinnoull, Lord Passfield said that the allegation that slavery existed in Hong Kong and was condoned by the Government of Hong Kong was absolutely untrue. He could only suppose that it referred to the system of mui tsai and the possible abuses thereof, which, however, were farthest removed from slavery.

The recent request of the working of the new regulation showed that the number of mui tsai had been reduced to 4,117.

Offences against the Ordinance had been prosecuted and there was reason to believe that the system provided against abuse, and would disappear after a few years.

Lord Passfield emphasised that the finding of corpses and infants in the streets had nothing to do with mui tsai.

It was impossible to make a large population of Chinese bury their dead children. The Government had been striving for years to prevent the practice. The finding of the corpses of infants in the streets of a big city was not uncommon, and the number found in London was somewhat considerable.—Reuter.

Worse in Shanghai.
Shanghai, To-day.
More than 36,000 bodies were picked up in Shanghai's streets during last year, of which more than 34,000 were infants, states an official report.

Every day collectors are sent out to bring in these unclaimed bodies which are usually cast away in secluded streets and alleys, and bury them before they can constitute a menace to public health.

These figures cover the Foreign Settlement, the French Concession, and the Chinese city, the total population of which is three millions.—Reuter.

TIM HEALY DEAD.

FIRST GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF FREE STATE.
FAMOUS POLITICIAN.
London, Yesterday.
The death occurred to-day of the famous Irish politician and first Governor-General of the Irish Free State, Mr. Timothy Michael Healy, K.C., in his seventy-sixth year.—Reuter.

Mr. Healy was born at Bantury in 1855 and was called to the Irish Bar in 1885, being appointed Queen's Counsel in 1889, and was admitted as a Benchers at



Mr. T. Healy.

Gray's Inn, London, in 1905, being called to the English Bar in 1908. He successfully contested the Wexford Division in 1880 and also sat in Parliament for South Londonderry, County Monaghan, Louth, Longford and N.E. Cork. His publications include "Stolen

TROUBLE OVER THE CUSTOMS PACT.

Refusal to Submit to League Enquiry?

MR. HENDERSON'S VIEWS.

Paris, Yesterday.
Mr. Arthur Henderson, the Foreign Minister, told British Press men to-day that if the Austrian and German Governments declined to submit the Customs plan to the League of Nations he would have to consider the situation, but he could not imagine this to be their final attitude.—Reuter.

[Mr. Henderson is at present in Paris, attending the International Committee with reference to the European Economic Union proposal.]

Tory Opinion.
Rugby, Yesterday.
Next year's World Disarmament Conference was mentioned in the House of Commons to-day by Sir Donald Maclean. In debate many members emphasised the great importance of reviewing the agreement and assured the Government of support in an active policy to enable them to reach success.

Sir Donald first referred to the proposal of Germany and Austria to enter into a Customs Union and the welcome gesture made by the Foreign Secretary in Paris that the matter should be taken to, and discussed in a friendly spirit by the League of Nations. He hoped that we might see the beginning of a cessation of the devastating war in tariffs between Nations which was more productive of competition than armaments that the whole range of national antipathies put together.

Trade Revival.
On disarmament, Sir Donald said that a revival of trade and the mitigation of unemployment depended very largely on getting rid of competitive armaments. A tremendous task was imposed on next year's Conference and he believed the whole country would be behind the British delegates. If the Conference failed humanity would be placed on a descending scale leading to the destruction of civilisation.

The Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs, Dr. Hugh Dalton, replying for the Government, said that in regard to the proposed Austrian-German Customs agreement he had no more information to give. He could only say that the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Henderson, was very anxious that no movement promising a reduction to European Tariffs should be jeopardised by a misunderstanding or a mistake. They were following a policy which they had always pursued, that any question in which susceptibilities might be aroused should be considered in a friendly atmosphere by the Council of the League of Nations.

As to disarmament, he was very glad to notice the growing feeling in all parties in the need for a check to the continual increasing of armaments. The Government could go forward in the knowledge that all parties were behind them.

Sir Austin Chamberlain, after saying that Conservatives fully shared the hope for the success of the Disarmament Conference, referred to the Austrian-German Customs proposal and said that whatever view we took, we and other Nations who had been engaged in conferences for the proposed tariff truce or in conversations and conferences which had taken place for some closer union among European States, had reason to complain when a project of that kind was secretly matured while those conversations were proceeding and was suddenly sprung on other parties.

He could not help feeling that it showed a want of diplomatic tact on the part of the two parties not to have taken the other Nations earlier into their confidence. He was wholly with the Foreign Secretary in the course he had decided to take of bringing this matter before the Council of the League of Nations. He was very glad that Mr. Henderson had done that.—British Wire-

less Service.
Waters, "A Word for Ireland," "Loyalty Plus Murder," "Why Ireland is not Free," "The Great Fraud of Ulster," and other political books. He acted as Governor-General of the Free State from 1922 to 1923.

GANDE, PRICE & CO., MEETING.

Satisfactory Return in Hard Times.

STAFF'S UNTIRING EFFORTS.

Mr. S. C. Pank, who took the chair at the annual meeting of Messrs. Gande, Price and Co., Ltd., held in the office of the company this morning, stated that in view of the difficult trading period through which the Colony in general is passing, the results for the year under review could be considered as satisfactory.

Working profit showed an increase of \$1,247.45, but a special profit of \$41,566.83 had been realised from the sale of a portion of the company's property. Trading profit showed an increase of over \$3,000. The company's property was now fully let, and the present year's rental should be fully maintained in future.

The Directors had decided to grant a bonus to the staff, in view of their untiring efforts year after year, and in addition were fully agreed that a special bonus should be granted to the Managing Director in view of his foresight, which had resulted in a substantial profit. A balance of \$25,257.48 was carried forward to the next account.

Chairman's Speech.
The Chairman, moving the formal resolution, said:—

Gentlemen:—You will observe that our working profit for the under review has increased by \$1,247.45, which, in view of the difficult trading period through which we are passing your Directors consider as satisfactory.

The results for the year show a balance transferred to the credit of Appropriation Account of \$56,377.53, an increase over the previous year of \$44,801.02. This is mainly due to the special profit of \$41,566.83 realised from the sale of a portion of our property, or, in other words, approximately 40 per cent, on our Praya East Reclamation Holding.

The trading profit is \$10,410.70 against \$7,175.51 for the previous year—an increase of \$3,234.19, which includes an increase on Property rental of \$1,912.97. Our property is now fully let, and this year's rental should be fully maintained in the future.

Dividend and Bonus.
The amount of \$4,000.79 brought forward from credit of Profit and Loss Account for 1929, makes a total credit of \$56,068.32 for appropriation, which your Directors recommend to be allocated as follows:—Payment of a dividend of 5 per cent, absorbing \$9,052.50; a bonus of 10 per cent, absorbing \$18,105; a bonus to the managing director of 5 per cent, absorbing \$2,078.34; and a bonus of one month's salary to the staff, absorbing \$1,575. This leaves a balance of \$25,257.48 to be carried forward to this year's account.

Reward of Foresight.
Gentlemen, your Directors wish to state that the amount of \$41,566.83 profit realised on the sale of the property was mainly due to the foresight of your Managing Director, and therefore, they feel confident you will agree with them that the bonus allocated to him is fully deserved.

As you are aware, much of the success of the Company is due to the untiring efforts of our staff. Year after year we have had consistently good services from them, and I think you will all agree with me that we should this year at least make some more fitting reward to them than a formal vote of thanks.

The Board have suggested a bonus of a month's salary to each member, and I am sure their suggestion will meet with your unanimous approval. (Applause.)

Thanks to the Staff.
Mr. Pang Kwok-siu in seconding the motion, said:—On behalf of the shareholders I second the proposal of the chairman. I wish to congratulate our directors for the efficient management, and their staff on the good results achieved during the year under review. In view of the abnormal conditions that have existed during the past year, I consider we are extremely fortunate in having such a satisfactory Balance Sheet placed before us.

I fully endorse the complimentary remarks of the Board with reference to our managing director and the staff of the company, and have much pleasure in seconding the

CAR SPEED IN STUBBS ROAD.

"Not Only Terrible But Ridiculous."

DOCTOR FINED \$50.

That travelling at a speed of 30 miles an hour when rounding a bend on the Stubbs Road on the wrong side of the road, was not only terrible but ridiculous, was a statement advanced by Traffic Inspector C. F. Alexander, in the Central Police Court this morning, when Dr. O. G. Wittern, of Pedder Building, was summoned before Mr. W. Schofield, for having driven his motor car (No. 2397) in a negligent manner in Stubbs Road on March 8.

Defendant pleaded not guilty.

Collision Averted.
Inspector Alexander said that three cars were coming down Stubbs Road, and at a bend near Bowen Road, defendant, who was driving the second car, attempted to overtake and pass the front vehicle. At this time there was another car (which had its passengers, Mr. H. E. Goldsmith and Mr. W. Handley-Pegg) was coming up, and to avert a collision this car driver (a Chinese) had to put on the brakes almost instantly. Defendant's car then shot across to its right side and in doing so, caused the third car to run into a banking, and a second collision was thus averted.

Mr. Goldsmith bore out Inspector Alexander's statement, and, replying to the Magistrate, said that it was quite possible that Dr. Wittern did not know of the accident to the third car.

Quick Work Praised.
Corroborative evidence was given by Mr. Handley-Pegg, who stated that when they first saw defendant's car appearing round the bend, it was between 15 and 20 yards away. "He was very quick in getting back, I must say that," witness added.

Inspector Alexander said that negligence was proved when an up-going car had to apply its brakes in order to avoid a collision with a down-coming vehicle.

Defendant, in evidence, said that he sounded his horn to pass the first car, and when he (Dr. Wittern) was passing it at 30 m.p.h. the driver of that car also accelerated.

Certainly Dangerous.
The Magistrate held that 30 miles an hour was certainly a dangerous speed on the wrong side of a bend at Stubbs Road. He gence on the part of defendant's thought there was distinct negligence, and the evidence went to show that defendant tried to overtake the car ahead, too near the corner. A fine of \$50 was imposed.

Other Cases.
For failing to carry a properly lit rear light on his car in Queen's Road Central at night, Mr. D. G. MacAvoy was fined \$2. Defendant explained that when he started out the light was functioning perfectly, but it must have burned out. A fine of \$10 was imposed on Mr. J. A. Grant, who pleaded guilty to having driven a motor car in Stubbs Road on March 8, without a driver's licence. Mr. Grant stated that he held a driver's licence at home in 1919, but had lost it.

adoption of the report and accounts. The motion was carried unanimously.

Those Present.
Mr. Kenneth Chan, the retiring Director, was re-elected, upon the motion of Mr. C. Bond, seconded by Mr. D. Rumjahn.

The auditors, Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews, were re-elected upon the motion of the Chairman, seconded by Mr. Leung Yan-po.

Supporting the Chairman were Mr. Leung Yan-po (director), and Mr. C. Bond (secretary). Shareholders present were Messrs. Chow Tung-sang, Wong Kung-yue, Pang Kwok-siu, Pang Kwok-fat and D. Rumjahn. Mr. Chan Ngan-chau attended in the interests of the estate of the late Mr. Siu Ying-chow.

Before the meeting terminated, Mr. C. Bond, on behalf of the staff of the Company, extended very sincere thanks with respect to the granting of a bonus of a month's salary. He felt sure that the action of the Directors would be received with much pleasure by the staff.

Commerce and Finance.

THE HO HONG BANK, LTD.
(Established 1917.)

HEAD OFFICE:—SINGAPORE.
Hong Kong Branch: 13, Queen's Rd. C.

Authorised Capital Straits \$20,000,000
Issued Capital " 8,000,000
Paid-up Capital ... " 4,000,000
Reserve Liabilities

of Shareholders	4,000,000
Surplus	2,520,000

Branches, Agencies and Correspondents in the principal cities of the world.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

TAN ENG HOOL,
Manager.

**NEEDERLANDSCHE HANDEL-
MAATSCHAPPIJ, N.V.**

(NETHRRLANDS TRADING SOCIETY);

BANKERS,

Established 1824.

Hong Kong Office.—11, Queen's Road Central.

Authorized Capital Guilders 150,000,000.
(£12,800,000).

Paid-Up Capital Guilders 100,000,000.
(£8,533,333).

Reserve Fund Guilders 40,000,000.
(£3,266,666).

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Batavia, the Hague, Java, Kobe,
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Sourabaya, Semarang, Shanghai, Singa-
pore, (Sumatra), Singapore, Soerabaya,
Soerabaya, Soerabaya, Soerabaya.

Acting Manager.
Hong Kong, 18th August, 1980.

THE BANK OF CHINA.
中 國 銀 行

Reorganised October 20, 1925, under special charter of The National Government as an

INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE BANK.

Subscribed Capital\$25,000,000 00
Paid-Up Capital\$24,710,230 00
Reserve Funds\$ 3,850,593.84

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world, we are able to extend to our clients special facilities for domestic and foreign banking and exchanges.

We also handle the issue of Bonds and other Public Funds of the Chinese Government both at home and abroad.

SHOU J. CHEN,
Manager

Hong Kong, 6th March, 1930.

THE BANK OF CANTON LTD.

Established 1912.

Head Office:—Hong Kong.

Authorized Capital (H.K. Currency)	\$11,000,000
Paid-Up Capital	8,848,600
Reserve Fund	1,100,000

BRANCHES:—
Canton, Shanghai, Hankow, Swatow,
Bangkok, New York and San Francisco

CORRESPONDENTS

every description transacted.
Sole Deposit Boxes (various sizes) at a yearly
rental of from \$5 to \$40.
LOOK POONG SHAN,
Chief Manager

(TAIWAN GINKO.)

HEAD OFFICE:—Taipei, Formosa.

Incorporated by Special Imperial
Charter, 1899.

Central Bank is Formosa.
Bank-Notes issued Average amount :—\$10,000,000.

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Matsuyama, Hualien, Suifu, Taitung, Tainan,
Tainan, Tainan, Tainan, Tainan, Tainan,
CHINA:—Shanghai, Hankow, Amoy, Fuzhou,
Swatow, Canton.

OTHERS:—Hong Kong, Singapore, Borneo,
Samarang, Batavia, Amsterdam, Calcutta,
London, New York, Dublin,
London, LONDON, London, London,
The London County Westminster and Paris Bank

The Bank has Correspondence in all the principal
Commercial Centres throughout the world.

E. KAGAWA, Manager.

HONG KONG BRANCH:
101, Queen's Road Central,
Hong Kong, 19th January, 1929

COASTWISE

by

COASTWISE
by
"ALGIE" BENNETT.

An interesting book
of Cartoons depicting
"Happenings" on the
China Coast

PRICE \$1.00.

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BREWERS
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China Mail Building.

**GOLD PRODUCTION
OF CANADA.**

Over 1,928,308 Ounces
Made in 1929.

INCREASING YIELDS.

Canada ranked third among the gold producing countries of the world in 1929. South Africa came first with a production of 10,412,326 fine ounces and the United States second with an output of 2,128,000 ounces. The production in Canada from all sources amounted to 1,928,308 ounces. For several years now Canada has been a close competitor of the United States for second place. In the last nine years there has been a decline of over 800,000 ounces in the production of the United States, while the production of Canada has increased by more than 1,000,000 ounces.

Auriferous quartz mining was the largest source of gold recovered in Canada in 1929. The copper-gold-silver mining industry came second in this regard and alluvial mining third. The fine gold contained in crude bullion made by the gold mines during the year

There were 56,118 fine ounces of gold obtained from blister copper and base bullion made at Canadian smelters from Canadian ores, while 113,452 fine ounces were recovered from ores, while 113,452 fine ounces were recovered from ores, matte and concentrates exported to foreign smelters. The yield of alluvial gold was 40,835 ounces and 3,604 fine ounces were obtained from miscellaneous sources.

Eighty-five Canadian auriferous quartz mines made returns to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for 1929. Of these, 33 produced bullion or shipped ores while 47 carried on development work only. In Nova Scotia three mines produce gold. In Quebec gold was recovered from two properties in the north-western part of the province. In Ontario the two chief centres were the Kirkland Lake and Porcupine camps, while there was development work done in the Red Lake district and prospecting

districts. In Manitoba one mine produced gold. In British Columbia there were three principal producers, while several other mines a

The copper-gold-silver mining industry comprises a group of mines producing ores containing copper, gold and silver with silver often a common constituent, while copper is the predominant value in the ore. There are active developments in this industry in Quebec and in British Columbia with some shipments from Ontario. Two large copper-zinc deposits in northwest Manitoba are being rapidly developed, and the properties equipped with modern metallurgical plants. Noranda is the centre of the industry in Quebec, and the Ontario shipments came chiefly from Sudbury. There were four large producers in British Columbia.

Alluvial gold mining is carried on in the Yukon district and in the province of British Columbia. In the Yukon only one company was actively engaged though many individual placer miners were working on their claims during the year. Gold dredges were operated by only one company, but considerable prospecting was reported. The principal placer camps of British Columbia are in the Atlin and Cariboo districts. Some gold with stream platinum is recovered from the Tulameen and Similkameen Rivers. During the season of 1929 there was considerable ac-

some size.

insurance fund, when contributions must either be increased or benefits must be reduced; or the State frankly to take over the liability (and the debts) beyond the fund's own capacity, when taxation must be increased? A corollary of the second there is a further question:

If the State were to take over the whole liability, would it be wise to exact some form of work from those whom it is supporting in order that the expenditure might not be entirely unremunerative; and, if so, at what rates? That work to be paid and how? It to be allocated so that the remuneration of the labouring classes of industry and the normal labour market are not thrown out of gear? These are questions which each citizen must earnestly consider for himself with such assistance as he can gather from the proceedings of the Commission.

Interesting comment on methods of land valuation in the Colony were made by Mr. Justice Wood when delivering judgment in a case in which a bank was sued for damages for alleged wrongful sale of property under a mortgage deed. It was claimed that the premises had been sold at grossly under-value. His Lordship, in the course of his judgment, stated that valuers called as witnesses for the defence had not taken into account any variation in the purchasing power of money in the Colony over different periods. He awarded \$42,000 damages. A complete report of the statement appears in the OVERLAND CHINA MAIL.

The question of the Colony's jurisdiction in cases of piracy was the subject of legal argument during the week, in connection with the trial in which a Lower Court had found twelve men guilty of piracy off Pedro Blanco in January this year. In the course of the pleadings, it was stated that the case was one "unprecedented" in the Colony. The **OVERLAND CHINA MAIL** contains full details.

Disquieting statements as to the tangible increase in the spread of cancer were made in the course of an address to Rotarians by Dr. J. H. Montgomery. The talk dwelt in part with the radium treatment of disease, and is fully reported in the *OVERLAND CHINA MAIL*.

Activities amongst local schools, including the Central British School Sports, the St. Stephen's College Sports, and the prize distribution at St. Joseph's College, are also chronicled in the OVERLAND CHINA MAIL.

In the sports world, a minor sensation has been the suspension from League activities for an indefinite period of the Ewo F.C. At the same meeting the Hong Kong F.A. Council decided to request the Royal Artillery second eleven to resign from the League.

There is no phase of the life of the Colony or of China that does not receive attention in the OVERLAND CHINA MAIL — the weekly paper that YOU MUST ORDER NOW.

Letters to relatives and friends in other parts of the world frequently fail to be written even by the most ardent correspondents. It is a kindly thought, therefore, to ensure that those away from the Colony, or folks at Home, should have an unfailling supply of Hong Kong and Chinese news every week—by means of a subscription to the "Overland China Mail."

Without any trouble of packing and worrying about the Post Office of our country and the only of \$4 for three months, the "Overland China Mail" will be sent home for you every week, catching the mail regularly. It contains the news and special features from the daily "China Mail" that make a studied appeal to the entire world. It is unwelcome in Hong Kong and many letters from Hong, Australia and other countries. The remainder of the experience behind the production, it having been published since the early days of the Colony, to be sent OVERLAND because there was no Suez Canal. It is the only one of its kind by which to get mail home. From the march of time the "Overland China Mail" has become the most popular weekly news budget, as it has been compiled just to suit present-day requirements, as it has been the only one. What more could be desired?

READY NOW.
Mail via Suez closes at 10.30 a.m., March 28.

SINGLE COPY 25 Cents.

[Sold on the streets and at the bookstalls or you can send your subscription to the office.—H.K. \$12 per annum, or \$12 including postage abroad. Half-yearly or quarterly periods pro rata.]

"THE OVERLAND CHINA MAIL."

CABLE RECEIPTS.	SILK SHIPMENT
RETURNS OF IMPERIAL COMMUNICATIONS.	NINETEEN DAYS IN TRANSIT NEW YORK.

We are informed by the local office of the Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Company, Ltd., that the estimated traffic receipts of the Imperial and International Communications, Ltd., for February totalled \$90,461, and the receipts for the same period \$460,052. The aggregate receipts for January and February were \$803,369 as compared with \$979,537 for the corresponding period of last year.

Another scene from "Madame Satan," latest Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer film, at the Queen's Theatre.

'Phone 20022
FOR
**CLASSIFIED
ADVERTISING**

Twenty-five Words three insertions prepaid \$1. Every additional word four cents for three insertions.

All replies under this heading must be called for.

WANTED.

WANTED.—Sales Girl, must have knowledge of English. Apply: Crown Silk Store, 5, Wyndham Street.

WANTED TO BUY.—Second-hand Piano in good condition, lowest price. Apply Box No. 684, "China Mail."

FOR SALE

FOR SALE.—BABY CINE MOTO-CAMERA, 2.7 Lens, complete with leather bag, and Projector with motor and resistance in wooden case, condition new. Price \$180. Write Box No. 684, c/o "China Mail."

TO LET.

TO LET.—Ground Floor of No. 8a, Des Voeux Road Central, at present in the occupation of the Netherlands India Commercial Bank, available from April 1, 1931. Apply to David Sassoon & Co., Ltd.

TO LET.—To prospective visitors to England ideal accommodation in the West End of London. Centre of theatre land, etc. Good English fare. Moderate charges. 61, Clarendon Road, Holland Park, London, W.11. G. B. Colson.

TUITION GIVEN

ENGLISH LESSONS given to Students with particular attention to pronunciation, by English Barriester (Middle Temple). Apply Box No. 680, c/o "China Mail."

HOME TUITION.

WESTOVER-STEVENAGE. Within an hour from London. In healthy neighbourhood. SCHOOL for GIRLS and SMALL B.S. A few Boarders received in the House of the Principal. Individual care and attention. For Particulars apply to:

MISS RUTH CULLEY
(Camb. Higher Local),
Camb. Teachers Diploma).
MISS GERTRUDE TURNER,
(National Froebel Higher Certificate).

MISCELLANEOUS

YOUR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed—"China" Mail Office, No. 3A, Wyndham St. Telephone 20022.

ALEXANDER'S INSTITUT DE BEAUTE

For the best Permanent Finger and Marcel Waves. Hair Cutting and Manicure for Ladies and Gentlemen.

Pedder Bldg. 1st floor. Room 5. Tel. 25169.
Opposite entrance H.K. Hotel.

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Kodaks and Cameras.
Films, Plates and Papers, etc.
Developing, Printing and Enlarging.

**ZIESS and BUSCH
FIELD GLASSES**

Price Moderate.

A Trial Order is Solicited.

A. SEK & CO.

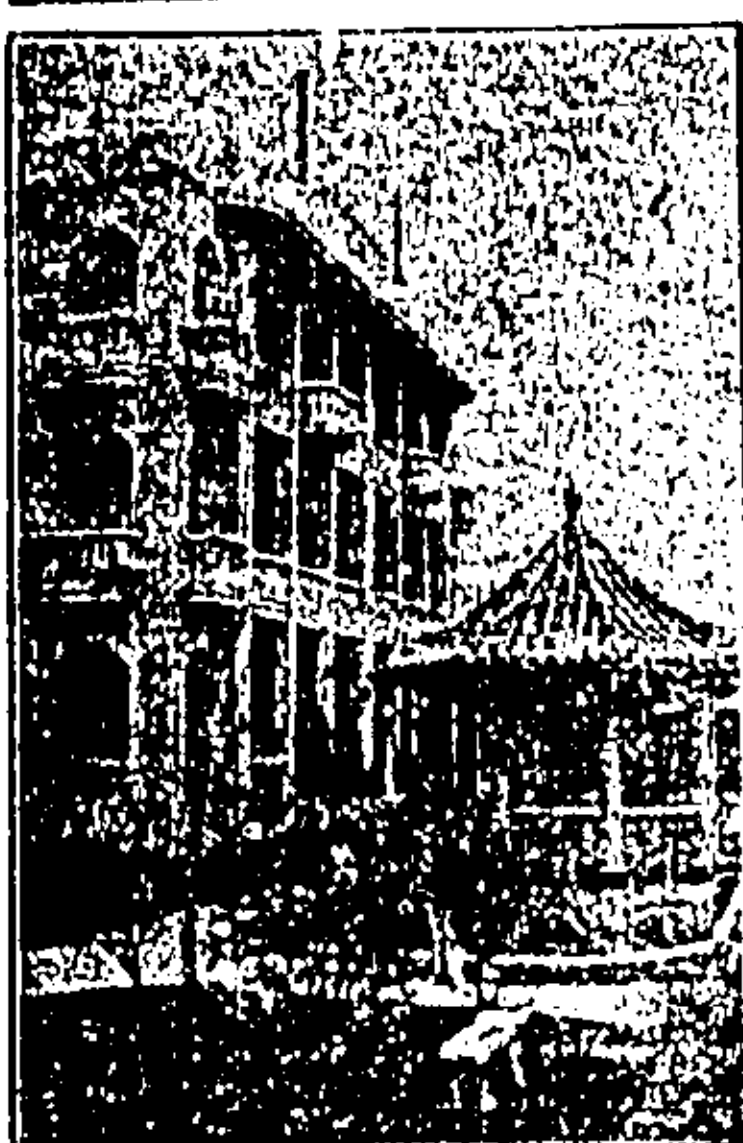
Tel. No. 23459.
26A, Des Voeux Road, C.
Hong Kong.

OUR**LADIES' TAILORING
DEPARTMENT**

undertakes to execute orders
FOR MAKING DRESSES &
GOWNS on latest styles with-
in 16 hours.

LOVELY SILK STORE

No. 2 Stanley Street, Tel. 22100.
(Adjoining D'Aguiar Street.)

**CLAREMONT
PRIVATE HOTEL.**

Austin Road, Kowloon.
(Facing the Kowloon Cricket Club. Four minutes from ferry by bus.)
Suites of rooms (single and double), hot and cold water system, all modern sanitation, private bathrooms attached.

EXCLUSIVE TABLE

entirely under European management.
Hotel has a splendid aspect in one of the finest locations in Kowloon, away from noise, yet easily accessible.
Terms very moderate. Reservations by letter or cable.

CLAREMONT

Tels.: 57389 & 57386 (Private).
Telegraphic Add.: "Pam" H.K.
Our motto is "SERVICE."

**HOT WEATHER DEMANDS
LIGHT CLOTHING.**

Our Cool and Seasonal Attire is beyond dispute.

We offer beautiful designs in Silk for Summer frocks and the latest shades in printed georgette and crepe-de-chine of the best quality can be purchased at the

**KASHMIR
SILK STORE**

36A, Queen's Road, C.
Right Opposite Queen's Theatre.

LAMMERT BROS.

AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS
AND SURVEYORS.

Public Auctions

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

SATURDAY, March 28, 1931.
commencing at 10.30 a.m.,
at No. 4 Wing Lok Building, top floor, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

A quantity of

**VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD
FURNITURE**

On View from Friday, March 27, 1931.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,
Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, March 24, 1931.

YOU

ARE INVITED TO INSPECT OUR
STOCK OF

**ASIATIC FOREIGN AND
COLONIAL****POSTAGE STAMP**

IN SETS, SINGLE PACKETS,
BAGS AND IN APPROVAL
SHEETS.

GRACA & CO.,

Dealers in Postage Stamps,
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Postcards, Toys, &c.
10, WYNDHAM STREET,
P.O. Box No. 620, HONG KONG.

UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS.

THE GREAT NORTHERN
TELEGRAPH CO. LTD.
OF DENMARK.

The following unclaimed telegrams are lying at the office of the Great Northern Telegraph Company (Limited) of Denmark:—

Vendor, from Shanghai.
Holsheips, from Bremen.
Dobson, Kowloon Hotel, from Shanghai.

Furloun, from Shanghai.
William White, Peninsula Hotel, from Kobe.

F. V. JENSEN,
Superintendent.
Hong Kong, March 25, 1931.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES**PUBLIC AUCTION.**

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 30th day of March, 1931, at 8 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor, of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshui, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 24 years less three days.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale.	Boundary Measurements.	Contents in Square feet.	Annual Rental.	Upset Price.				
Registry No.	N.	s.	E.	W.				
Locality.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	about			
New Kowloon Island Lot No. 1017.	As	per	sale	plan.	13,821	254		
Junction of Fat Wing Street and Wong Chik Street.								

**PUBLIC AUCTION.**

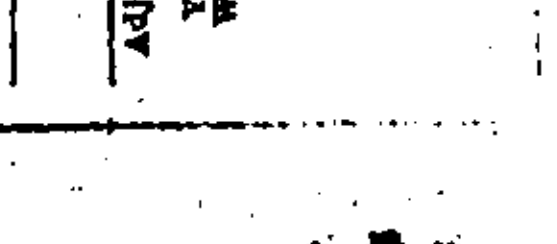
PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 30th day of March, 1931, at 4 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor, of one Lot of Crown Land at Prince Edward Road in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.											
No. of Sale.	Registry No.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements.				Contents in Square feet.	Annual Rental.	Upset Price.	Remarks.	
			N.	S.	E.	W.					
			ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	about				
			As	per	sale	plan.	10,409				

**PUBLIC AUCTION.**

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 30th day of March, 1931, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor, of one Lot of Crown Land at Wong Nei Chung in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

27.	the King, for one year, with 75 years.										
PARTICULARS OF THE LOT											
No. of Sale Registry No.		Locality.		Boundary Measurements				Contents in Sq. feet		Annual Rental	
Lot No. 103, Adjacent to Lot No. 102, Prince Edward Road, Prince Edward Road, Prince Edward Road, Prince Edward Road.		Lot No. 103, Adjacent to Lot No. 102, Prince Edward Road, Prince Edward Road, Prince Edward Road, Prince Edward Road.		ft.		ft.		ft.		about	
As per sale plan.										2,500 11	

**PUBLIC AUCTION.**

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 30th day of March, 1931, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor, of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshui, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 24 years less three days.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale.	Registry Fe.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements.				Contents in Square Feet.	Annual Rental.
			N.	S.	E.	W.		
			ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.		
	New Kowloon Island Lot No. 1017.	Section of Victoria Road and Kowloon Street.	As per	sale	plan.	9,522		

COMPANY MEETINGS

THE HONG KONG & WHAMPOA DOCK COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held in the Office of the Company, 2, Queen's Building, Hong Kong, on MONDAY, 30th March, 1931, at Noon, for consideration of the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1930.

The SHARE REGISTER and TRANSFER BOOKS will be CLOSED from the 23rd to the 28th March, 1931, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
R. M. DYER,
Chief Manager.
Hong Kong, 17th March, 1931.

UNION WATERBOAT COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held in the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Company, Limited, on TUESDAY, 31st March, 1931, at 3 p.m. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1930.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 23rd March to 31st March, 1931, both dates inclusive.

DODWELL & COMPANY, LIMITED,
General Managers.
Hong Kong, March 18, 1931.

HONG KONG REALTY & TRUST COMPANY, LIMITED.

(Incorporated under the Companies Ordinances of Hong Kong.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS of the Hong Kong Realty & Trust Company, Limited, will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, Exchange Building (2nd floor), Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the 15th day of April, 1931, at 11.30 a.m., for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Board of Directors for the Year ended 31st December, 1930, and re-electing Directors and the Auditors.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the COMPANY will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, the 8th day of April, 1931, until WEDNESDAY, the 15th day of April, 1931, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
C. F. V. RIBEIRO,
Acting Secretary.
Hong Kong, 23rd March, 1931.

SPORT NOTICES

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

OWING TO CONGESTION in the Members' Enclosure, the FREE PASSES to Ladies will be restricted to One per Member as from the commencement of the Club's financial year—1st April, 1931.

By Order,
C. B. BROWN,
Secretary.
Hong Kong, 21st March, 1931.

**PUBLIC AUCTION.**

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS
of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 30th day of March, 1931, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor, of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshui, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 24 years less three days.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

PARTICULARS OF THE SALE											
No. of Sale.	Registry No.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements.				Contents in Square Feet.	Annual Rental.	Upset Price.	T.	D.
			N.	S.	E.	W.					
			ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.						about
New Kowloon Island Lot No. 1017.		New Kowloon Island, Victoria.									
As per sale plan.											

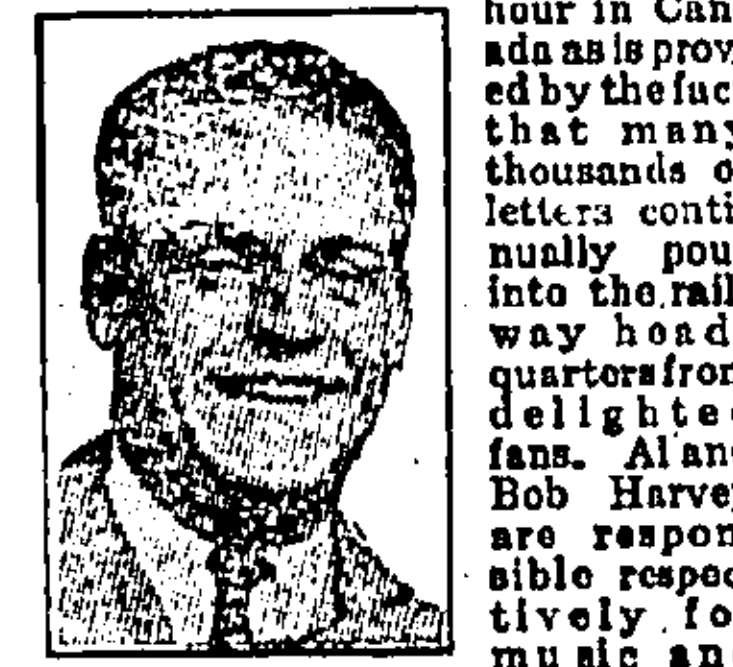
SEA TRANSPORT.**BOUND UP WITH NATIONAL
WELL-BEING.**

In a lecture at Southampton in connection with the Shipping Course arranged by the University College, Mr. A. C. Hardy, B.Sc., F.R.G.S., discussed the effect of "oil-shipping" upon the problem of marine propulsion.

"Sometimes," said Mr. Hardy, "one feels the importance of transport is scarcely realised because it is nearly always taken for granted. Transport on sea, on land and in the air during the last 25 years or so has become more and more an integral part of our daily lives relatively so unobtrusively that the average citizen scarcely realises how much it has grown, nor does he care. We, in these little islands, do not entirely appreciate, there-

**Meet the Makers
of "Melody Mike"**

The Canadian Pacific Railway cross-continent radio feature, "Melody Mike" every Monday night has grown into the most popular radio hour in Canada as is proved by the fact that many thousands of letters continually pour into the railway headquarters from delighted fans. Aland Bob Harvey are responsible respectively for music and general effects and for direction of the dialogue. They are the sons of a well-known entertainer and have sung before the Prince of Wales.

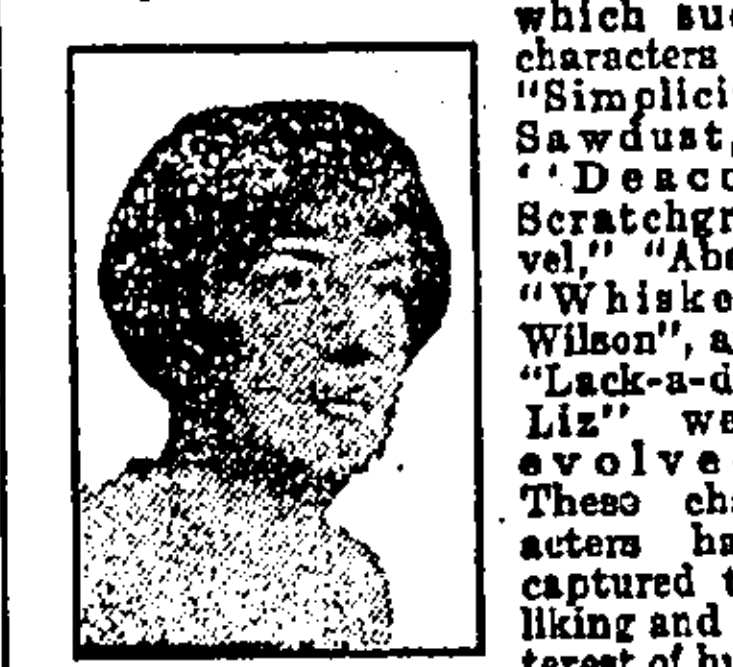


AL HARVEY

The dialogue. They are the sons of a well-known entertainer and have sung before the Prince of Wales. They won radio fame as the "A and B" battery boys. This season they have concentrated on "Melody Mike."

Mrs. Evelyn M. Bidde is responsible for the continuity and dialogue of the feature. She taught school in Ontario where her knowledge of atmosphere was acquired and where she gained the wide experience from which such characters as "Simplicity Sawdust," "Deacon Scratchgrape," "Abe," "Whiskers Wilson," and "Lack-a-day-Liz" were evolved.

These characters have captured the liking and interest of hundreds of thousands of listeners in.



Mrs. E. M. BIDDE

fore, how much transport, and in particular sea transport, is bound up with our national well-being. We do not often think, in fact, that—a little less, than the Scandinavians—we are a nation of carriers.

"Napoleon called us a nation of shopkeepers, and that was a trite saying in Napoleon's time. To-day it is true, only with modifications, because world economics is tending slowly to force us to close down some of our shops, but to increase at the same time the number of our carriers' carts."

"The problem facing this country to-day is to find something which we can sell in place of the commodity coal, which was, and is, unfortunately, our principal stock-in-trade. There are many things which can be sold other than a commodity. Service is one of them, and one which, if sufficiently specialised, can command a very high price. Transport by sea, land or air, is a service. The market in the first and last media is international. More and more it is necessary to develop these if we are to recover something of that which we, through no fault of our own, have lost."

**AN INTRODUCTORY
HISTORY**

by
A. H. CROOK, O.B.E., M.A.
W. KAY, M.A.
W. L. HANDYSIDE, M.A., B.Sc.

PRICE \$2.00.

NOW ON SALE AT THE
PUBLISHERS.

The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd.

China Mail Office.

SLIM SUMMERVILLE.**Long Walk To Screen
Fame.**

George "Slim" Summerville, one of Hollywood's outstanding comedians, relates an amusing incident which occurred early in his life when he was "touring" the country as a lad of twelve.

Slim ran away from his aunt's home in Oklahoma to seek his fortune in the Golden West, and with but a few hard earned dollars in his pocket, began a long wearisome "hitch-hiking" journey to Los Angeles where he intended visiting relatives.

Tired and foot-sore, Slim drew up for a breath in a little New Mexico town and immediately was taken in tow by the marshal as a fugitive. He was too exhausted to make objections or explanations when it was evident that he was mistaken for some other run-away lad whom the authorities had been asked to find.

"You should be ashamed of yourself, leaving a fine home, fond parents and school," admonished the marshal. "Don't you know that your mother and father are heart-broken? I am going to put you on the train and send you back to Los Angeles."

What luck! Los Angeles—Slim's very destination.

"Yes, sir, I'm terribly ashamed of myself, Mr. Marshal," said Slim, and I'm ready to go back home. Where's my ticket?"

However, his luck did not hold out, as Summerville explained in later years.

"The marshal discovered that I had brown eyes instead of blue, so that ended my free trip to Los Angeles, and I had to walk most of the way across the hot desert."

WIDELY-READ BIBLE.**Madras Governor And His
Virtues.**

Madras, Feb. 5.

The fact that a number of people in India who are not Christians regularly read the Bible was referred to by the Governor of Madras at the annual meeting of the Madras Auxiliary of the British and Foreign Bible Society.

The Governor said:—"Is not this a tribute to what the Bible can teach us, that people who do not actually follow the Christian faith feel that they can gain strength and guidance from reading the Bible?"

"I think, too, that another reason for the demand for the Bible is that all of us are really trying to get down, though we may not know it, more to the essentials of life and to return more to simplicity. Surely we cannot find better inspiration anywhere than in the Bible itself, which teaches us simplicity of life and the essentials of life."

"And if we are in earnest to return to simplicity, then I do not think that anyone anywhere can find any book which can assist him in that purpose better than the Bible."

IRISH "SWEEP."**HIGH COURT RULE GRANTED
"AT YOUR PERIL."**

Before the Lord Chief Justice (Lord Hewart) and Mr. Justice Humphreys in a King's Bench Divisional Court recently Mr. Gilbert Beyfus applied (on behalf of Mr. John Moore) for a rule nisi calling on the Registrar of Companies to show cause why a writ should not issue directing him to register the articles and memorandum of association of a company called Irish Hospitals Sweepstake, Ltd.

Mr. Beyfus said the point was whether it was legal to deal in and conduct a lottery lawfully conducted in the Irish Free State by the authority of the Government of the State.

It was generally contended by the police and the Home Office that it was illegal to sell lottery tickets and prosecutions were taken under the Act of 1823. But there were a number of earlier Acts of Parliament that had not been repealed.

He submitted that it was impossible to decide that the English Parliament was legislating with a view to declaring illegal the sale of tickets which had been lawfully authorised by the Irish Parliament.

The Lord Chief Justice consulted for a few minutes with Mr. Justice Humphreys, and then announced: "You may take the rule at your peril."

Brown (to motorist): I suppose you didn't run across a fellow named Jenkins in your travels? Motorist: Don't know, old chap; I never stop to ask their names!

"No," said the drill sergeant to the knock-kneed recruit, "you're hopeless. You'll never make a soldier. Look at you now! The top 'alf of your legs is standing to attention, and the bottom 'alf is standing at ease!"

**Dangers of Partial
Elimination.**

There are many people who, although they are satisfied that they are performing the natural functions regularly, do not realise that, even so, an occasional thorough cleansing of the food tract is advisable.

Very few people perform elimination completely; there is nearly always a slight accumulation going on in the best regulated intestine, and this accumulation, unless cleared away, becomes a potential cause of constipation and its attendant evils, biliousness, foul breath, sallow, blotchy complexion, sour stomach, liverishness and indigestion.

To avoid these conditions you should use Pinkettes, the dainty little liver and laxative pills, which are the latest product of science in the field of aperient medicines. An occasional dose will keep the internal organs active, the passages clear and clean, whilst for speedy results in cases of immediate necessity, they can be relied upon to act quickly, though they are gentle and non-gripping in their action.

All chemists can supply you with Pinkettes. Liver and Laxative Perfection.



The new speed tape ticker machine, 80 of which were installed at the beginning of the year by Canadian Pacific Telegraphs, handles with ease 100 quotations per minute as compared with the 50 to 85 quotation record it now supercedes. As a result of this installation, the Winnipeg Grain Exchange is now second only to New York in exchange quotation possibilities. Exact time of the individual message is about a second and a half which means almost instantaneous transmission of quotations. Inset is photograph of John McMillan, general manager, Canadian Pacific Telegraphs.



REDUCED THROUGH TICKETS TO EUROPE VIA U.S.A. VARYING FROM £83 TO £120 ON SALE

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.	Wednesday, 1st April.
ASAMA MARU	Tuesday, 14th April.
SHINYO MARU	Tuesday, 21st April.
SEATTLE, VICTORIA via Shanghai & Japan Ports.	Tuesday, 21st April.
HEIAN MARU	Tuesday, 21st April.
LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez.	Saturday, 4th April.
FUSHIMI MARU	Saturday, 18th April.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.	Saturday, 25th April.
KAMO MARU	Saturday, 23rd May.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.	Saturday, 23rd May.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.	Tuesday, 31st March.
TOKUSHIMA MARU	Saturday, 11th April.
TANGO MARU	Saturday, 11th April.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.	Wednesday, 22nd April.
BOKUYO MARU	Tuesday, 14th April.
SOUTH AMERICA (East Coast) via Singapore, Cape Town & Ports.	Tuesday, 14th April.
KANAGAWA MARU	Tuesday, 14th April.
NEW YORK, BOSTON via Panama.	Tuesday, 31st March.
TOBA MARU	Monday, 13th April.
LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Stamboul (Constantinople), Genoa.	Monday, 13th April.
LIMA MARU	Monday, 13th April.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.	Sunday, 29th March.
MORIOKA MARU	Wednesday, 8th April.
SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.	Wednesday, 1st April.
WAKASA MARU	Friday, 3rd April.
HAKUSAN MARU	Friday, 17th April.
HARUNA MARU	Friday, 17th April.

For further information apply to:—NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA
Telephone 30291. Private exchange to all departments.

O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

LONDON, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM, ANTWERP via Singapore, Colombo, Suez & Port Said.	Alaska Maru	Sun.	8th Apr.
RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Durban & Capetown.	Buenos Aires Maru	Sun.	20th Mar.
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.	Shinnoh Maru	Fri.	3rd Apr.
DURBAN, LOURENCO MARQUES, BEIRA, DAR-ES-SALAAM, ZANZIBAR & MOHAKA via Singapore & Colombo.	Canada Maru	Wed.	1st Apr.
MELBOURNE via Manila, Brisbane & Sydney.	Brisbane Maru	Mon.	6th Apr.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Belawan, Deli & Rangoon.	Burma Maru	Wed.	1st Apr.
VICTORIA, SEATTLE, TACOMA & VANCOUVER via Japan Ports.	Africa Maru (from Shanghai)	Wed.	15th Apr.
NEW YORK via Japan ports, Los Angeles & Panama. Call Direct at Boston Philadelphia & Baltimore.	Kivansai Maru	Sat.	4th Apr.
JAPAN PORTS (Freight Service).	London Maru	Sun.	5th Apr.
HAIPHONG via Hong Kong & Pakhoi (Fortnightly).	Menado Maru	Thurs.	2nd Apr.
KEELUNG via Swatow & Amoy (Every Sunday Noon).	Canton Maru	Sun.	29th Mar.
TAKAO via Swatow & Amoy (Fortnightly).			

For further particulars please apply to:—
OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA.
Telephone 23061.

LIFE ON LIGHTSHIP.

Landlubbers are wrong in imagining that life on a lightship is monotonous and unattractive. The men on the Bar Lightship at the mouth of Mersey, for example, have only their shipmates for company for a month at a time. Life on a lightship has its compensations, a Liverpool correspondent learned, on visiting this lightship and those at Crosby and Formby, in company with officials of the Mersey Mission to Seamen. The annual visit at the festive season was notable for the fact that it was the first time for 21 years the Mission representatives were able to board Bar light-

ship. The weather was quite mild and the sea was as smooth as a mill pond. That the crews do not feel loneliness very much was gathered from Captain E. T. Abbott, of the Bar Lightship.

"Lonely!" he exclaimed, "we have no time to be lonely. I have been at this task for 19 years, and I have never been lonely. My predecessor was on this work for 40 years. We are all married men, and we get home for a fortnight after each spell of a month on board. We engage in all kinds of hobbies in our spare time, such as making mats and furniture. Some of the boys make wireless sets. Wireless is a great boon. My hobby is knitting."

GUNS OF THE FLEET.

'Action' Brings Ordered Pandemonium.

In a previous article a British fleet at sea was compared to a small floating town, much like any other town but for its lack of the fatherly and guiding hands of Town Councilors and of the civilising, or unsettling, presence of women. Emphasis was laid on the singularly peaceful and ordered atmosphere of its corporate life, which a short sharp call on the bugle can, however, dispel in a moment, transfiguring it, as if by magic, into a town of flame, smoke and uproar—an ordered pandemonium.

A man of war is unique in this respect, because its calm exterior and untroubled life continue unchanged in peace or in war, writes the Morning Post Naval Correspondent. Indeed, pending the bugle-call to "Action" against a battle-practice target in peace, or to "Action" against a hostile fleet upon the issue of which hangs the fate of a world, eight bells will be struck, the "Hands" will be piped to dinner, and decks will be "cleared up" with equal method and care. The organisation for battle is always complete; a man of war in commission is always ready.

In order to give a brief picture of Naval Gunnery let us suppose that H.M.S. Nelson is to carry out her battle practice at 1.30 p.m. Before dinner, the time at which Action sections will be sounded off, the Boatswain's mate will "pass the word" by pipe, now alas distorted from the musical tones for which Boatswain's mates in the past were justly famous, to the diabolical bray of a score of loud-speakers. When "Action" is sounded a human stampede takes place and 2,800 feet will convey 1,400 vile bodies, as though the devil were after them, or they after the devil, to the fighting tops, the 16in. gun turrets, magazines and shell-rooms, and to the transmitting stations in the bowels of the ship.

The stokers, under the engineer officers, form their fire parties, the Gunnery officer climbs to the gun-control position, and the Captain to the Bridge. The ringing of a score of bells, the sharp report of nine electric tubes, and the sound of a few short orders is the audible evidence that communications and gear-circuits are being tested.

Target 21 Miles Away. In five minutes at the most silence will reign, broken occasionally by the faint hiss from the hydraulic gear of the turrets, which by now will be trained on board. The muzzles of the great guns are pointing skywards at an unbroken horizon, but over the edge of the world, concealed below the curvature of the earth's surface, there steams an unseen target, directed by wireless, 21 miles away.

For a few moments the muzzles of the 16in. guns can be seen to creep gently up and down, and fore

and aft, a motion which indicates that the gun-sights are being accurately laid to the pointers controlled from the "Director." But, on the 'commence fire,' with blinding flashes, with a deep roar and with a concussion that shakes the ship, and which not infrequently removes the Captain's cap, five shells, each little short of a ton, are sped on their way to the invisible target-ship at an average speed of 1,140 miles per hour—three and a half times the speed of the Schneider Trophy winner. Moreover, there are hundreds of such rounds in the locker.

One and a half minutes later the five shells will strike the water near the target in a compact mass, throwing up a great waterspout, which, if very near, will drench the ship with spray. During the first few salvoes it is unlikely, at so great a range, that a direct hit will be obtained. In the interval between the flash and the splash these thunderbolts will have travelled on a curve 23 miles long and, if Mount Everest rose sheer between the guns and the target, would have cleared its remote and snow-clad summit by 1,000 feet. Sound dawdles so slowly that those in the target ship will hear the report of the discharge 10 seconds after they witness the water-spout or feel the shock of impact.

Action at these great ranges was impossible 20 years ago, not because the appropriate guns could not have been constructed, but because of the lack of means to "spot" the fall of shot, and thus to correct the sights, which the Naval Air Arm now makes possible. Out of sight, over the crest of the earth, the spotting aeroplanes are rushing through the air at 100 m.p.h., and upon the accurate wireless reports of a young naval lieutenant, crouching in his little flying cockleshell, depends the success, and thus the value, of the action. Indeed, few things better illustrate the slavish dependence of matter upon mind than does the effectiveness of these great guns upon the immaterial brain of the observer.

6-inch Guns

The 6-inch guns of the battle-fleet are mounted to repel those enemy torpedo craft that may approach in full view, or issue suddenly from an opaque smoke screen.

Whereas "Day Action," with heavy or light guns, proceeds in an atmosphere of tense calm between the salvoes, "Night Action" is another matter, providing, as it has from time immemorial, a setting for humour. Every stance, from the batteries to the tops, contains an eye eager to spot the ghostly target. A determination to keep as cool as a vanilla ice inspires all officers and men. Search-lights and star-shell are ready, guns are loaded, and nerves are as taut as fiddle-strings.

A tendency, in the prevailing gloom, "to see things" develops. Uncertainty as to the accuracy of Able-seaman Dead-eye's vision, resulting in a firm report of the target, gives rise to conversation considerably above a whisper. On go the search-lights, up go the star-shell, but where Dead-eye's target may be is a question that is asked in terms and phrases that are, we must hope, foreign to most of us. "Switch off! Switch on! Who fired that—gun? Sound the still! Carry on..." In the middle of which the real target narrowly misses the side of the ship opposite to that on which this ghostly battle has been taking place.

Though such a night action in peace is the exception and not the rule, it is not exceptionally rare because, on a dark night, and with a most trifling error in the ship's "dead-reckoning" circumstances may make confusion inevitable. For night operations the relative merits of star-shell and search-lights for the illumination of the target, provide as ready a bone of violent contention between Gunnery and Torpedo officers as does Lord's Day observance between Municipal authorities.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE

Consignees of cargo ex s.s. Ben-voirich are reminded to take delivery of their goods which will be subject to rent after March 31.

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PASSENGER LISTS.

ARRIVALS.

Per s.s. Anchises from United Kingdom via ports on March 24:—
P. Blount, F. W. Boyer, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Cox, J. R. Cuthbert, Mrs. L. G. Dillingham, B. F. Dillingham, Jr., Miss A. J. M. Gilkes, J. Hackney, R. B. Henly, Miss Anna Karlik, Col. and Mrs. R. W. MacDonald, Capt. and Mrs. H. R. Marrack, Dr. C. J. P. Peglar, Miss N. T. C. Pilkington, Miss G. Prosser, Miss M. D. Skelton, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Skelton.

DEPARTURES.

Per m.s. Hiye Maru for Seattle via Japan ports on March 26:—
The Rev. P. Joy, Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Schlager, Miss H. Epstein, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Schumacher, W. Weber, A. W. Wilson, S. V. L. Atkins, K. Nishimura, N. Hayashi, Miss J. M. Cory, S. Suzuki, Mrs. Y. Kobayashi, Mrs. T. Oshima, Mr. and Mrs. T. Takemasa and four children, Mrs. W. F. Dillingham, B. F. Dillingham, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Perkins and children, Mr. and Mrs. T. Nijima and child, A. R. Porter, Mrs. Stevenson, F. Hamilton Smyly, Majone Smyly, Master J. H. Smyly, Wm. Taylor, K. Davies, C. E. Backhouse, S. E. Nyhuus, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hunter, Col. G. Hutcheson, Miss D. Coggin, E. L. Carow, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Atkins, Miss F. Richardson.

ARRIVALS OF SHIPS.

Wednesday, March 25.
Tensan Maru, Japanese str., 1,658 tons, Capt. K. Kajikawa, from Port Arthur, buoy No. B23.—D.K.K.

Thursday, March 26.
Antung, British str., 2,107 tons, Capt. D. Lupton, from Amoy, buoy No. B15.—B. & S.
Chip Shing, British str., 1,199 tons, Capt. D. S. Pithick, from Weihaiwei, buoy No. B22.—J. M. & Co.
Helkon, British str., 1,220 tons, Capt. W. Anderson, from Saigon, buoy No. B18.—Wo Fat Sing.

Javanes Prince, British str., 3,656 tons, Captain J. Smith, from Shanghai, buoy No. A1.—Furness (Far-East) & Co.
Klungghow, British str., 1,545 tons, Capt. W. J. Larier, from Canton, buoy No. B3.—B. & S.
Kueichow, British str., 1,220 tons, Capt. D. Williams, from Canton, buoy No. B20.—B. & S.
Kwangtung, British str., 1,527 tons, Capt. A. F. Summerfield, from Swatow, buoy No. B17.—B. & S.

Mao Lee, Chinese str., 1,209 tons, Capt. Y. Watanabe, from Swatow, buoy No. C4.—Yee Tai Hong.

Oostkerk, Dutch str., 5,001 tons, Capt. J. H. H. Gunther Mohr, from Manila, buoy No. A2.—J.C.J.L.

Rajputana, British str., 16,643 tons, Capt. H. M. Jack, from Singapore, Kowloon Wharf.—M. M. & Co.

Sungshan Maru, Japanese str., 1,503 tons, Captain T. Honjo, from Swatow, buoy No. C1.—N.Y.K.

Tjialak, Dutch str., 3,613 tons, Capt. P. Meerman, from Manila, buoy No. A8.—J.C.J.L.

Witchita, American str., 3,856 tons, Capt. P. Holth, from Manila, buoy No. A11.—L. Everett, Inc.

STEAMERS' MOVEMENTS.

The C.P.S. R.M.S. Empress of Russia arrived at Yokohama on March 25 (Wed.) at 2 p.m., left Yokohama on March 26 (Thurs.) at 8 p.m., and is due at Vancouver on April 4 (Sat.). She leaves Vancouver on April 11 (Sat.).

The C.P.S. R.M.S. Empress of Asia arrived at Kobe on March 26 (Thurs.) at 2.30 p.m., left Kobe on March 27 (Fri.) at 6 a.m., and is due at Nagasaki on March 28 (Sat.) at 6 a.m. She leaves Nagasaki on March 28 (Sat.) at 8 p.m. She is due here on April 1 (Wednesday), berthing at Pier No. 5, Kowloon Wharf, and will sail for Manila at 5 p.m. on April 2 (Thursday).

CANADIAN PACIFIC

FOR THE EASTER HOLIDAYS
HONG KONG TO MANILA
AND RETURN

EMPRESS OF ASIA

LEAVE HONG KONG THURSDAY, APRIL 2ND
ARRIVE MANILA SATURDAY, APRIL 4TH

REMAIN TWO DAYS

LEAVE MANILA SUNDAY, APRIL 5TH
ARRIVE HONG KONG TUESDAY, APRIL 7TH

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S.S. "TAI HING"

[1,063 tons—Capt. Trott.]

APRIL
WED. 1st SUN. 19th
TUES. 7th FRI. 24th
MON. 13th THURS. 30th

S.S. "TAI MING"

[649 tons—Capt. W. H. Lawton.]

MON. 30th APRIL
SUN. 5th WED. 22nd
FRI. 10th THURS. 28th
THURS. 16th

For information apply to:
SANG WO Co., Ltd.
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Phone 20393.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

The public are notified that commencing from March 26, 1931, the rates for radio telegrams to AMOY and FOCHOW will be as follows:—

Foreign and Code 30 cents per word.
Plain Chinese 15 " "
Press (Foreign) 7 1/2 " "
Press (Chinese) 8 1/2 " "

INWARD MAILS

FRIDAY, MARCH 27.

Shanghai Rawalpindi
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, Mar. 5) & Europe via Siberia (London, Mar. 9) Asama Maru
U.S.A., Canada, Japan & Shanghai (Seattle, March 7) President Taft

SATURDAY, MARCH 28.

Java Tjimanok
Shanghai and Swatow Scheuch
SUNDAY, MARCH 29.

Japan St. Albans
Manila Empress of Japan.
Shanghai and Amoy Tjikembang
MONDAY, MARCH 30.

Manila President Jackson
Calcutta and Straits Yuen Sang
Straits Kidderpore

OUTWARD MAILS

FRIDAY, MARCH 27.

Amoy Tai Yuan 3.30 p.m.
Samshui and Wuchow Kowloon 4 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Aden, Egypt & Europe via Marseilles Rawalpindi (Due Marseilles, Apr. 24.)

K.P.O.

Parcels Mar. 27, 4.30 p.m. Parcels Mar. 27, 5 p.m.
Registration Mar. 28, 9 a.m. Registration Mar. 28, 9.45 a.m.
Letters 10 a.m. Letters 10.30 a.m.

Holhow and Pakhoi Darry 5 p.m.
SATURDAY, MARCH 28.

Manila President Taft 4.30 p.m.
Haiphong Antung 5 p.m.
Fochow via Swatow Chip Shing 5 p.m.

SUNDAY, MARCH 29.

Swatow, Amoy and Fochow Canton Maru 9 a.m.
Sailon, Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, East & South Africa and South American Ports Buenos Aires Maru 5 p.m.

MONDAY, MARCH 30.

Bangkok via Swatow Kwangtung 12.30 p.m.
Swatow Hydrangea 3 p.m.
Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., C. & S. America and Europe via San Francisco President Jackson (Due San Francisco, Apr. 21.)

Parcels Mar. 30, 8 p.m.
Registration 4.15 p.m.
Letters 5 p.m.

*Superficial correspondence only.

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S.S.	Tons.	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
RAWALPINDI	15,610	28th Mar.	Marseilles & London.
*KIDDERPORE	5,334	5th Apr.	Straits, Colombo & Bombay.
*KARMALA	9,128	11th Apr.	Marsa, L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA	15,568	25th Apr.	Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	15,568	2nd May	Marseilles, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
*KIDDERPORE	5,334	5th May	Straits, Colombo & Bombay.
*KALYAN	9,144	9th May	Marsa, L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
COMORIN	15,132	23rd May	Marseilles & London.
*BURDWAN	15,132	30th May	Marseilles, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
*KASHMIR	8,855	6th June	Marsa, L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
RANPURA	16,601	20th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*KASHMIR	8,855	4th July	Marseilles, L'don, R'dam & A'werp.
RAWALPINDI	15,519	18th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*KHYBER	9,114	1st Aug.	Marseilles, L'don, R'dam & A'werp.
*SOMALI	9,114	8th Aug.	Marseilles, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
RAJPUTANA	15,568	15th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*KARMALA	9,128	20th Aug.	Marseilles & London.
CATEAY	15,121	12th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	15,121	19th Sept.	Marseilles, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
*KALYAN	9,144	26th Sept.	Marseilles & London.

*Cargo only. *Calls Karachi. *Calls Casablanca. *Calls Port Swettenham.
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BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

SANTHA	7,754	4th Apr.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TALMA	10,000	18th Apr.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TAKADA	9,940	3rd May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
SIRDHANA	9,745	13th May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,006	27th May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.

B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South).

ST. ALBANS	4,504	1st Apr.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney
NELLORE	6,853	1st May	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney
TANDA	6,956	30th May	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney

Regular monthly sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong Kong to Australia.
Hong Kong to Sydney—10 days.
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The Union S.S. Company's steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.
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The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via Suez.
The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.

*KIDDERPORE	5,334	30th Mar.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe.
NELLORE	6,853	6th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Y'hama.
KALYAN	9,144	10th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
TAKADA	9,940	17th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
*BURDWAN	15,132	24th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
SIRDHANA	9,745	24th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
COMORIN	15,132	24th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
TILAWA	10,006	8th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
KASHMIR	8,855	8th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
RANPURA	16,601	22nd May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
*SANTHA	7,754	24th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
KASHMIR	8,855	24th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
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RAWALPINDI	15,519	19th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
*KHYBER	9,114	3rd July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
NELLORE	6,853	6th July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Y'hama.
RAJPUTANA	15,568	17th July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
*KARMALA	9,128	31st July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
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Passengers measuring not more than 2 1/2 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.
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Estimates furnished on application.
Hong Kong, April 1st 1931.

MANCHESTER SHIP CANAL.

Traffic Loss Through Trade Depression.

December was the Manchester Ship Canal Company's second best month of 1930 as regards traffic receipts, the best being June. There is not much satisfaction, however, in that, as special receipts always come in at half-year ends, and it is necessary to compare the figures with those for corresponding months in previous years. When that is done the December amount shows a decline of £4,884 from 1929, when the conditions as regards derating were the same, and nearly £11,000 from 1928, subject, however, in the latter case to an allowance, the amount of which has not been stated precisely, for the fact that the derating complication did not arise until October, 1929. Last year's traffic receipts are now officially reported to have been £1,395,567, or £133,217 less than in 1929. The actual position, however, was at least £40,000 better than that. When derating came into operation, the company being relieved of 75 per cent. of its local rates on the waterways and many of its buildings which are not merely storage places, the benefit of the concession had to be passed on to customers, and this was done by reducing tolls. It appears to be possible that these reductions exceeded the amount saved in rates, but shipping depression, consequent upon the stagnation in Lancashire trade, must have been the main cause of the fall in the traffic receipts, and the strike in April was also an important one. The last traffic return before the present one stated: "Against the reduction in receipts the company have savings in local rates and from decreases in other expenditure to November 30 which amount, approximately, to £40,000."

CONSIGNEES

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LIMITED.

From MIDDLESBRO', LONDON, STRAITS AND MANILA.

The Steamship, "BENLEUCH"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.
No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 31st instant will be subject to rent.
All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 14th April, 1931, or they will not be recognized.
All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 30th instant at 10 a.m., by Messrs. Goddard and Douglas.
No Fire Insurance has been effected.
Bills of Lading will be countersigned by, GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.
Hong Kong 24th March, 1931.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LIMITED.

From LEITH, ANTWERP, LONDON AND STRAITS.

The Steamship, "BENVORLICH"

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.
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Hong Kong, 24th March, 1931.

TRAVEL A-O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA. Calling at Manila (P. I.), Thursday 12, Calcutta, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

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SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Destination.	Steamer	Sailing
T'au via S'hai & S'hai	CHAKSANG	Sun., 29th Mar. at 7 a.m.
T'au via S'hai & S'hai	FOOSHING	Wed., 1st Apr. at 7 a.m.
T'au via S'hai & S'hai	KWANGSANG	Sun., 5th Apr. at 7 a.m.
T'au via S'hai & S'hai	HANGSANG	Wed., 8th Apr. at 7 a.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	KUTSANG	Tues., 7th Apr. at 3 p.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	YUENSANG	Mon., 20th Apr. at 3 p.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	KUMSANG	Fri., 8th May at 3 p.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Shanghai & Kobe	YUENSANG	Tues., 31st Mar. at 7 a.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Shanghai & Kobe	KUMSANG	Fri., 17th Apr. at 7 a.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Moji & Kobe	SUISANG	Sat., 25th Apr. at 7 a.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	MAUSANG	Wed., 8th Apr. at Noon
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	HINSANG	Sat., 11th Apr. at Noon
T'au via S'hai & S'hai	CHONGSANG	Sun., 29th Mar. at 7 a.m.
T'au via S'hai & S'hai	CHONGSANG	Sun., 12th Apr. at 7 a.m.

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A critic of the policy of period furnishing in liners recently asked whether the present age has so little to contribute in the way of decoration that our designers must rummage in museums for ideas, with the result, he says, that many present-day ships suggest the scenery of a repertory theatre. Without going so far as that, we must express a certain sympathy with the outraged feelings of this commentator. There has undoubtedly been too rigid an adherence to the conception that decoration must follow conventional lines, and that period furnishing represents the only possible solution.

In ordinary houses, the idea of following a definite period in decoration has been dying during the past decade and some of the modern furnishings on shore are exquisite to a degree. Yet the ship decorator hesitates—possibly he is instructed to hesitate—before breaking away in the least from established conventions. The result is admittedly, usually very attractive, but it does not wholly coincide with modern ideas, nor does it always atone itself with the atmosphere of the ship as a whole.

There are, of course, many examples of modern furnishing in

ships, specially abroad, and we might instance the Kungsholm and the Balserat. Possibly, some may consider that the artists responsible for the Kungsholm went too far in projecting themselves into the future, but none would deny the vitality and beauty of the decorations. These ships are not alone in their break-away from tradition, and in many recent vessels some of the public rooms are decorated on more modern lines. We believe that ship architects are only too anxious to show what can be accomplished, but in most cases, shipowners fear to take the plunge, believing the public demands period furnishing. We very much doubt it and hope that in this country some shipowners will depart from standard practice in the near future, to a greater extent than in the past.—The Motor Ship.

WARSHIPS IN PORT.

The following British warships were in harbour to-day:—
Bridgewater—No. 4 buoy.
Bruce—No. 8 buoy.
Cumberland—In Whampoa dock.
Herald—North wall.
Hermes—No. 1 buoy.
Iroquois—South wall.
Marazion—No. 12 buoy.
Medway—No. 2 buoy.
Moth—In dock.
Oswald—East wall.
Petersfield—North wall.
Sepoy—No. 10 buoy.
Seraph—In dock.
Sterling—No. 11 buoy.
Suffolk—North arm.
Thracian—No. 7 buoy.
Foreign Men-of-War.
Adamastor—Portuguese cruiser.
Houston—American gunboat.
Isabel—American gunboat.
Mindanao—American gunboat.
Vigilante—French gunboat.

HONG KONG TIDES.

The time used is Standard, or mean time of the meridian of 120 deg. E.; 00h. is midnight, 12h. is noon. The heights are referred to the datum of the largest scale Admiralty chart of the place and should be added to the depths given on the chart unless preceded by an asterisk (*), when they should be subtracted from the depths.

March 27 to April 2, 1931.

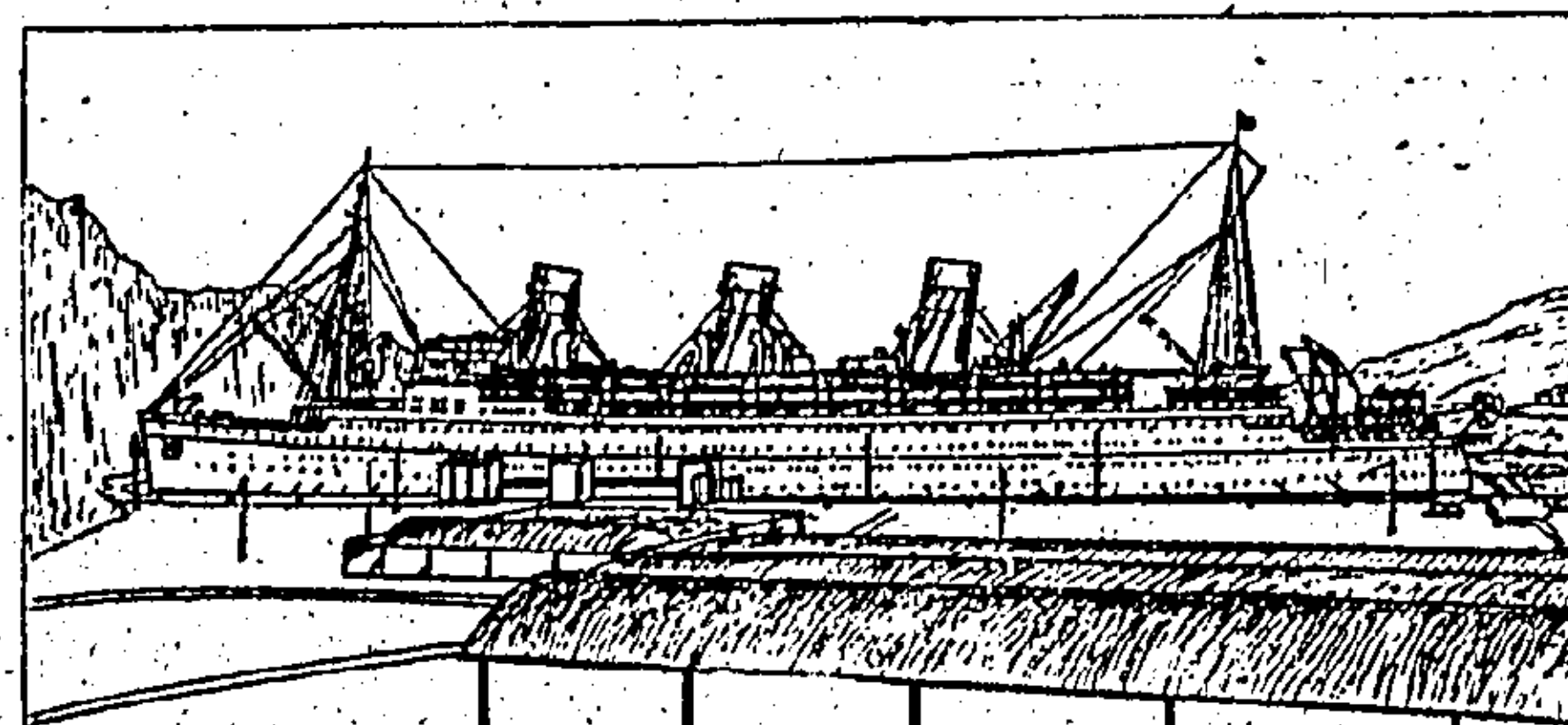
DATE	HIGH WATER	LOW WATER
March 27	6.45	1.15
March 28	7.15	1.45
March 29	7.45	1.15
March 30	8.15	1.45
March 31	8.45	1.15
April 1	9.15	1.45
April 2	9.45	1.15

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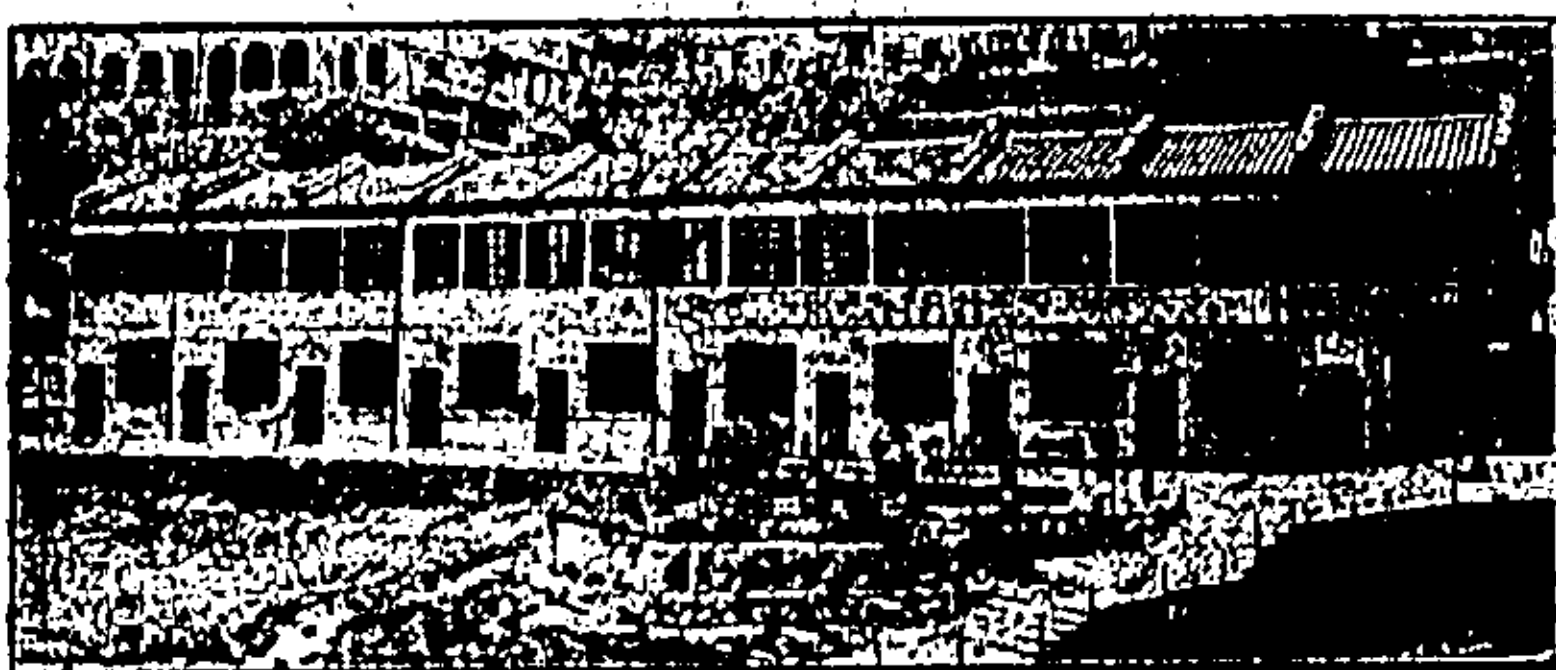
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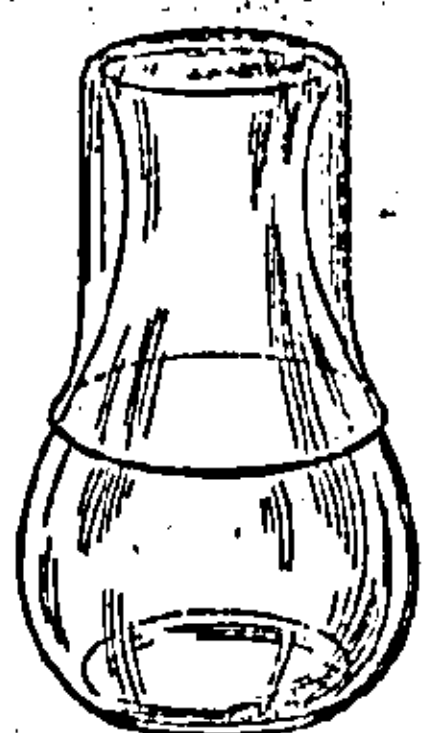
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Hong Kong, Friday, March 27, 1931.

CHINA'S BUDGET.

The vacillating state of the
finances of China was aptly de-
scribed by the Minister of Finance,
Dr. T. V. Soong, recently, when
he stated that a budgetary policy
adequate to meet the needs of the
time could be obtained through
the adoption of a positive pro-
gramme of systematic and co-
ordinated expansion extending
over several years. China, in
common with every other coun-
try, has suffered severely from
the world-wide depression, aggra-
vated in her case because silver,
the currency of the country, has
fallen to unprecedented low
levels, demoralising import trade
at a time when the foreign de-
mand for Chinese produce was at
an ebb. It was only to be ex-
pected, therefore, that the deficit
in the annual Budget of the
National Government would be
serious. In the fiscal year ended
June 30, 1929, the deficit
amounted to \$20,000,000, not in-
cluding \$20,000,000 borrowed
from the Central Bank. In the
last fiscal year the deficit amount-
ed to \$101,000,000. During the
six months ended December 31,
1930, as a result of the civil war,
the deficit was even greater, and,
according to preliminary figures,
fresh indebtedness amounted to
\$96,000,000. In the first half of
1931, the deficit by rights should
be at a lower rate, even though
the abolition of likin before the
new sources of revenue become
fully effective weighs heavily on
the Treasury. Given the absence
of unforeseen events, it should be
possible that by the united exer-
tions of all parties, a budgetary
equilibrium may be attained in
the next year.

Expenditure in China in the
past has been concentrated to a
striking degree upon military
purposes and debt repayments,
and, if equilibrium is to be reach-
ed, the lightening of these two
burdens seems unavoidable. The
present amount of military ex-
penditure paid out directly
from the Central Treasury is
\$23,000,000 a month, but owing
to the existing Communist men-
ace and the problems which at-
tended the close of the severest
civil war in Chinese history, it is
felt by the Minister of Finance
that military expenditures can-
not safely be reduced overnight.
But, with the gradual liquidation
of these troubles the ground
should be clear for enforcing
reasonable economy. It is in-
teresting to note in this con-
nection that the Ministry has recom-
mended that military expendi-
tures be reduced so that the pre-
viously agreed figure of \$21,000,-
000 may be reached. Apart from
military expenditures, the chief
cause of the deficit in the Budget
may be found in the heavy amori-
sation payments on the national
debt. Most of the internal loans
contracted by the National Gov-
ernment have been for short
terms, and about \$360,000,000 or
nearly 60 per cent. of the inter-
nal loans now being served will be
paid off in the next three years.
The Budget situation of China is
not as gloomy as it appears super-
ficially, because while fresh in-
debtedness is being incurred, the
debt repayments are larger. By
means of a plan whereby amori-
sation could be spread over a long-
term of years, annual debt
charges would be reduced materi-
ally during this difficult period,
which would go far toward bring-
ing about a budgetary equilibrium
besides making available security
for further long-term loans for
constructive purposes. To hold-
ers of Chinese securities this plan
should prove attractive be-
cause it would greatly strengthen
the Government finances, which
would in turn react favourably on
the prices of all Chinese securi-
ties. It may be reasonably ex-
pected that a careful reduction
of military expenditures, refund-
ing of short-term indebtedness,
and the continuation of the pre-
sent revenue policies will automati-
cally solve the problem of Bud-
get deficits if internal conditions
in China remain normal.

News in Brief.

One non-Chinese case of
diphtheria was notified yesterday.
The lowest open air temperature
yesterday was 68 degrees. The
humidity was 79 at 10 a.m. and 78
at 4 p.m.

Falling a height of 14 feet from
a ladder Cheung Hing (38), an em-
ployee of the Yan Hing Dairy, 14
Diamond Hill, was killed.

The Nursing division of St.
John Ambulance Brigade will
attend a street vaccination
campaign for children only—com-
mencing on Sunday, April 29.

It is notified by the Harbour
Master that no examinations will
be held for certificates of com-
petency for masters, mates, and
engineers during the week ending
April 4.

A boy, Leung Lai-hing, aged four
years, and living at 22, Li Po-leung
Terrace, was yesterday taken to the
Government Civil Hospital suffer-
ing from the effects of eucalyptus
oil poisoning.

A concert has been arranged to
take place in King's College on
May 2, in aid of the St. John
Ambulance Brigade funds, under
the patronage of His Excellency the
Governor and Lady Peel.

Unlawful possession of 76 tael of
raw opium at Mongkok on Wednes-
day, cost Chan Mui, an unemployed
Chinese, \$2,280 in the Kowloon
Police Court this morning, with the
option of nine months' imprison-
ment.

In the Kowloon Police Court this
morning, two Chinese youths,
Leung Yee and Chung Hung were
ordered to receive twelve strokes
each for stealing several articles of
clothing. It was stated that the
accused waited until they saw the
clothing put out to dry and then
made off with them.

Following a post mortem
examination, it was ascertained
that Ng Ki, a four-year-old girl of
367, Lai-chikok Road, who was
stated to have died as a result of
injuries received in an assault by
a seven-year-old boy, succumbed
from bronchitis and not from the
effect of any assault.

CORRESPONDENCE.

RADIUM AND CANCER.

[To the Editor of "China Mail"]

Sir—I would be glad if you
would make one correction in the
report made in your issue of March
25 on the subject of Radium and
Cancer treatment. It is there
stated "1 grain or 15.432 grammes
of radium required 500 tons of ore
and 250 tons of chemicals were
needed to treat it." It should be 1
gramme or 15.432 grains of radium
required 500 tons of ore and 250
tons of chemicals to treat it.

Yours, etc.,

J. H. MONTGOMERY.

Hong Kong, March 26.

YING WA SCHOOL.

ANNUAL PRIZE DISTRIBUTION CEREMONY.

There was a large attendance of
parents and friends at the annual
distribution of prizes at the Ying
Wa Girls' School, in the Hop Yat
Hall, yesterday. The Rev. Cheung
Chuk-ling presided, and the prizes
were given away by Mrs. G. P. de
Martin. Mr. G. P. de Martin and
Mr. Gibbon were amongst these
present.

Miss D. Hutchinson, the head-
mistress, presented the annual re-
port, which referred to the formal
opening of the new school building
by the Vice-Chancellor of the Uni-
versity, Sir William Hornell, on
September 9 last; and also to the
departure of Miss Davies after 42
years' educational work in the
Colon, thirty of them at the Ying
Wa Girls' School.

Two candidates had been suc-
cessful in the Matriculation
Examination, they being the first
two ever entered from the school.
The school branch of the Y.W.C.A.
continued to flourish, and the Sun-
day school classes and Old Girls'
Society reported encouraging pro-
gress.

Miss Hutchinson concluded by
returning thanks to members of the
London Mission, the staff of the
Alice Memorial and Affiliated Hos-
pital, the Hop Yat Church, the Rev.
Cheung Chuk-ling, and Mrs. de
Martin.

A delightful concert by the stu-
dents concluded the proceedings.

MINISTER DEAD.

SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF PENSIONS.

Rugby, Yesterday.
A by-election will be necessary
by the death to-night of Mr. A.
Bellamy, Labour Member for Aston-
under-Lyne, and Parliamentary
Secretary to the Minister of Pen-
sions—Albert Wireless Service.

Mr. Albert Bellamy, C.B.E., has
represented Aston-under-Lyne
since 1928. He was born at
Wigan, Lancashire, the son of
an engine driver, and was educated
at Manchester Board School. He
was President of the Amalgamated
Society of Railway Servants from
1911-13 and of the National Union
of Railwaymen in 1917.

GOLD STANDARD FOR SPAIN.

\$38,000,000 Credit on
Revolving Scale.

U.S. BANK LOAN.

New York, Yesterday.
The famous banking corporation
of J. P. Morgan have arranged for
18 months' revolving credit of
\$38,000,000 for the Spanish Govern-
ment to be devoted to regulating
the Peseta during the period of
the De Facto stabilisation con-
templated by the Spanish Government,
as a preliminary to the definite
adoption of a gold standard.

It is learned that European cre-
dit equivalent to \$22,000,000, has
also been arranged in this con-
nection.—Reuters American Service.

[A message of March 24 stated:
—the prominent American banking
Corporation, J. P. Morgan and Co.,
are negotiating with the Spanish
Government for a credit of \$60,-
000,000 in which it is expected that
British and French bankers will
participate.

The negotiations are still in the
formative stages.]

Stabilisation of Peso.

New York, Yesterday.
Oil companies operating in
Mexico are lending the Mexican
Government \$10,000,000 for the
purpose of stabilising the peso
through purchases of silver pesos
on the New York market.—Reu-
ter's American Service.

LOST OVERBOARD.

COLLISION BETWEEN TOW BOAT AND JUNK.

TRAGEDY IN DARKNESS.

One life is reported to have been
lost in the harbour early this morn-
ing as the result of a collision in
the central fairway, between the
Shenki tow boat and a small junk.
The mishap occurred at about 4
a.m., whilst the junk was anchored
in the central fairway. This is
against harbour regulations, but is
explained by the fact that whilst
proceeding through the harbour the
junk's tiller broke and she was
rendered incapable of proceeding. As
there was a strong wind blowing,
the master of the junk lowered an-
chor for safety whilst the damaged
tiller was being repaired.

Badly Holed.

Whilst repairs were under way
the tow boat appeared with
two large junks fastened on
either side. The night was
very dark and the coxswain
of the tow boat did not see
the crippled junk until he was
almost upon it. Then he
altered his course but was
unable to clear the obstacle and
the junk tied to the tow boat's star-
board side crashed into the smaller
craft which was badly holed above
the surface of the water.

According to the master of the
small junk, the force of the impact
caused one of his foki to fall over-
board and he was not seen again.
Apparently unaware of the tragedy
the tow boat, after ascertaining
that the junk was in no danger of
sinking, proceeded on its way.

"Save Life."

As soon as he discovered his foki
missing, the junk master raised the
alarm, but by this time the tow boat
was some distance from his craft,
and, probably due to the wind, did
not hear the cries of "save life".
Handicapped by the darkness,
and added only by small sailing
lights, the crew of the junk made
a search of the water round about
the craft but could find no trace of
their foki, and eventually they had
to reluctantly give him up as lost.

\$8 AT STAKE.

TEACHER AND STUDENT NOW FREE.

CHARGE WITHDRAWN.

When Pun Sik-lung (41), a tea-
cher in the Yau-mat Government
School, and Cheung Chi-hoi,
a student, made their second ap-
pearance before Mr. Schofield, at the
Central Police Court, on a
charge of conspiracy to cheat the
Government of \$8 in money, Det.
Insp. Reynolds stated that he had
been instructed to ask permission
to withdraw against the defend-
ants.

His Worship, on what grounds?
Insp. Reynolds replied that the
reference of the case was first made
to the D.C.I. who consulted the
Crown Solicitor, and this led to the
defendants' arrest. The evidence
was quite strong but defendants
put forward a story which was very
difficult to disprove, although there
were still many outstanding fea-
tures in the case.

After referring to a file of the
case, Mr. Schofield discharged both
defendants.

KING'S PORTRAIT SLASHED.

Revolutionary Action
of Students.

UNIVERSITY ON STRIKE.

Barcelona, Yesterday.
The Police frequently charged
students who were flying a red flag
over the University and displaying
posters with the inscription "Long
Live the Republic" and "Death to
the King."

Both the Police and the students
used firearms but there were no in-
juries. The police are patrolling
the streets with drawn batons.

The students barricaded them-
selves in the University and ap-
peared at the windows wearing
masks. They telephoned to the
factories urging the workers to
join them in a general strike.
Easels were thrown out of the
windows bearing republican in-
scriptions. A portrait of the king
was slashed with ribbons and three
communists within the University
fired on the police till their ammu-
nition was exhausted and then
escaped with the students.—Reuter.

CLAIM FAILS.

ACTION BY SECRETARY OF SHANGHAI COUNCIL.

PLAINTIFF TO PAY COSTS.

Shanghai, Yesterday.
The Court of Consuls dismissed
Mr. S. M. Edwards's claim with
costs.—Reuter.

Mr. Edwards (suspended Sec-
retary of the S.M.C.) sought \$5,000
damages, salary until termination
of his contract in 1932, and trans-
portation for himself and family
to England.

An article which appeared in
the Showdown, a Shanghai pub-
lication, written by Mr. Bruce Lock-
hart, was the inception of ill-feel-
ings between Mr. Stirling
Fessenden, director general of
the Shanghai Municipal Council,
and himself, according to Mr.
Edwards's testimony.

Editorially, the Showdown, re-
proached Mr. Fessenden, in a
March, 1929, issue, for accepting
position as director general of the
municipal council, commenting
that he was better fitted for the
position he then held as chair-
man of the council than for his
new job.

Mr. M. Reader Harris, who re-
presented the deposed secretary,
stated to the Court that Mr.
Fessenden had accused Mr.
Edwards of spreading comment
which influenced the Showdown
article.

"There was a marked change in
Mr. Fessenden's attitude after the
article appeared," said Mr. Ed-
wards, while on the witness stand.
"He began challenging my actions,
and was unpleasant in conferences
with me."

The director general informed
Mr. Edwards on October 11, 1930,
that the Council had decided not to
renew his (Mr. Edwards's)
contract. Inefficiency was given
as reason for such action.

Mr. Edwards alleged that he
went to Shanghai with the verbal
understanding that he was to be
employed permanently, as long as
his conduct was proper and work
competent.

"Agents of the Municipal Coun-
cil in London, where I lived at the
time, told me that I could feel
reasonably sure of permanent em-
ployment, although as a matter of
formality the contract would be
for a period of only three years."

"They told me that I could ex-
pect the contracts to be renewed
at the end of each term. I in-
quired about that matter especial-
ly, due to the fact that I have
a wife and five children to support.
At the time I was also consider-
ing a proposal for organizing a
national savings committee in the
Irish Free State."

Mr. Edwards served 10 years as
a barrister at law in London. He
organised the national savings com-
mittee in Britain, while employed
in the Treasury Department. Prior
to going to Shanghai he was con-
sidering a proposal for organising
such a committee in the Irish Free
State.

Ten Years Ago.

[From the "China Mail" of
March 27, 1921.]

To-day's dollar is worth 2/4-5/4.

The first annual athletic sports
meeting of the South China Ath-
letic Association was held at the
Races Course yesterday, by the
kind permission of the Stewards
of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.
The heavy rain which came down
until about 10 a.m. made the
course heavy for running but com-
petitors having come down from
Canton to take part in the meet,
a postponement was most un-
desirable, and in spite of the unfavour-
able conditions, a start was made
with the heats soon after 10
o'clock.

ROUND THE CINEMAS

NO USE FOR MECHANICAL PERFECTION.

"MADAM SATAN."

That "reserve power" in voices is far more important than pitch, timbre, or any other measure of quality, is the belief of Cecil B. De Mille, producer-director for Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, whose spectacular new comedy with music "Madam Satan," is in the Queen's Theatre.

"All of this business about special lessons in voice for screen stars is bosh," De Mille stated in a recent interview. "It isn't whether a voice is mechanically perfect that counts; it is what that voice 'gets over' to the audience in the way of emotional feeling.

"A man or a girl can squeak, they can even lip, if they will only give me in their voices that emotional reserve power which existed, in pantomimic films, so very remarkably in the face of Gloria Swanson, Theodore Roberts, and others I might mention.

"In choosing Kay Johnson for the exotic name role of "Madam Satan," it so happened that Miss Johnson has an extraordinarily fine and technically perfect voice. And Reginald Denny, the male lead, has the same splendid baritone which earlier won him fame as "Prince Danilo" in "The Merry Widow." No one can quarrel with the way either one of them produces the numerous songs in the picture. But I didn't pick either one of them because they were rather unusually fine human talking and singing machines. They were chosen because above and be-



"Why did you only get one side shaved?"

"I wanted to know if you liked it first."—Lustige, Blatter, Berlin.

low what they actually sing and say are vibrations which tell more of their emotions than the words of the dialogue or songs.

"It is for these vibrations that producers are listening to-day, rather than mechanical perfection in reproducing."

"THE COHENS AND KELLYS IN AFRICA."

Bobbed hair still seems to be the popular style among American girls.

When Universal Studios cast its twenty-five girls for the harem scene in the Murray-Sidney feature-length comedy "The Cohens and Kellys in Africa," the current attraction in the Central Theatre, the make-up department was called on to supply the same number of wigs for all the dancers save seven, to give them the appearance of having long hair.

"It doesn't follow that all beautiful girls have bobbed hair," said the make-up artist, "but it does show the average American girl still prefers the abbreviated form of tresses.

"THE COHENS AND KELLYS IN SCOTLAND."

If he takes up golfing seriously, he had better go into the caddy, was the conclusion reached by George Sidney, after an experience he had during the filming of "The Cohens and Kellys in Scotland," fourth of Universal's hilarious series to be seen in the Queen's Theatre on Sunday.

The script required Sidney to collect a lot of golf balls that didn't belong to him. While the scene was being shot on a famous Southern California course, the regular Club members continued to enjoy their sport.

At the end of the day, during which Sidney had given unquestionable evidence of his unfamiliarity with the game, he turned in his golf balls to an assistant director.

"How is this, Mr. Sidney?" queried that puzzled worthy. "I gave you only twelve balls this morning and you are returning twenty."

Looking at a number of golfers worriedly and fruitlessly searching the rough, the actor replied, "That's right, we were only taking a picture. You know, for a minute I thought we were playing for keeps."

"GOLD DIGGERS"

Ann Pennington, dancing star of many Broadway revues and musical comedies, makes her debut in Vitaphone talking pictures in

WHITE MAGIC.

CALCIUM CARBIDE AND FRUIT SALT IN AFRICA.

The following is a true story of events which took place in Kenya Colony.

The scene of action was a maize farm in the Solai Valley; there were 600 acres of maize which had to be harvested quickly as the rainy season was approaching.

A mixed gang of Kikuyu and Lumbwa natives were engaged on the harvest work and for the first week all went well. On the Monday of the second week the headman reported the complete cessation of work of all the Kikuyus. On further inquiries it transpired that two of the Lumbwa, having made unsuccessful love to two Kikuyu maidens, had proceeded to lay a curse on the girls, one of whom lay at death's door and the other felt very poorly. The Kikuyus refused to work until the curse was lifted.

Now as the Kikuyu formed the greater part of the gang, it was very important to get them back on the job quickly so it was up to the manager to get a snappy solution forthwith.

First he ascertained the names of the two curserers, then he stopped all work and had the whole gang up in front of his house in their tribal sections.

Having delivered a long harangue to the effect that his spirit was troubled by bad medicine in the affairs of the estate and that being a bit of a medicine man himself he brooked no rivals, he also stated that he felt the trouble lay in the Lumbwa section. He then caused all the Lumbwa (15 in all) to stand forward and gave each one a stone explaining that his magic would cause the stone of the guilty man to smoke and crack. This caused considerable mirth until it was seen that the stones of the two curserers were definitely smoking. Carbide of calcium looks very like the local form of stone but acts very differently with water.

There was a distinct edging away from the guilty pair. A further test was applied—each Lumbwa was given a pinch of salt which had to be dropped in a glass of water. White man's magic was to cause the water of the guilty man to boil. As each one dropped in his salt relief appeared on their faces until the guilty ones, carefully kept until last, caused the water to boil over the glass thanks to Eno's "Fruit Salt."

Terrific consternation was registered and the whole gang bolted except the two guilty men who dropped on their knees and confessed to the whole thing, offering to lay off the curse.

In two days the girls recovered but the great thing was that all the Kikuyu returned to work next day. Since then there has been no rival magic worked on the estate.

AIR SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA.

Dutch-Indian Agreement Brings It Nearer.

A Dutch aeroplane will be sent from the East Indies to Australia in May on a trial flight, but it is expected that that part of the eventual service to Australia will be taken over by the British.

It is announced that the Indian Government has agreed to grant facilities to the Dutch postal air service to the East Indies in exchange for Dutch facilities for a British service to Australia via the East Indies.

Meanwhile, the plans of the Royal Dutch Air Service to open a passenger service to the East Indies are rapidly progressing. A number of large aeroplanes which are nearing completion will be put into service in a few months. The company is arranging for hotel accommodation along the route. The single fare will be about £200.

Warner Bros. "Gold Diggers of Broadway," a 100 per cent. natural colour, singing, talking, dancing picture in technicolour, coming to the Queen's Theatre on Tuesday.

Her role, which is one demanding the utmost of her dramatic and tap-dancing talents, marks her return to the screen after more than three years on Broadway.

During the past three years she has been the star of George White's "Scandals" in the Apollo Theatre in New York. Before that she starred in several feature silent motion pictures.

In the all-star cast with Miss Pennington in "Gold Diggers of Broadway" are Lilyan Tashman, Conway Tearle, Albert Gran, Winnie Lightner, William Bakewell, Helen Foster, Julia Swayne Gordon, Gertrude Short, Nick Lucas, Neely Edwards, Lee Moran, and Armand Kalls, and a beauty chorus of 100.

FEDERATION IN INDIA.

Grounds of Mutual Understanding.

PRINCES' ROLE.

The British people have yet to realise the full significance of the Socialist Government's policy, viz., that in the words of the Lord Chancellor, "the responsibility for the Federal Government of India will in future rest on Indians themselves." This eagerness to abdicate is justified by its supporters—including the Liberal leaders—as following inevitably from the sudden agreement of the Indian Princes and the Indian politicians, writes Sir Michael O'Dwyer (formerly Lieutenant Governor of the Punjab) in a Home paper.

Mr. Lloyd George, hitherto the stoutest opponent of Dominion status for India, covers his retreat by the explanation that "the declaration of the Princes of their intention to join in a Federal Constitution for India has revolutionised the whole state of affairs."

Authority Sapped. It is pertinent to inquire how this agreement, involving the almost immediate substitution of Indian for British rule, came about. It was in this way. The Indian Princes since the Montagu-Chelmsford reforms have been seriously disturbed by the fear that the so-called democratic institutions imposed by us on British India will in time lead to the sapping of their hereditary and autocratic authority in their States. Indeed the Congress leaders in the past have made no secret of their intention, once they have got rid of British authority, to wipe out these "feudal anachronisms." The Viceroy's ill-timed declaration of November, 1929, that Dominion status (i.e., democratic government) was the natural issue of India's constitutional development increased the Princes' anxiety.

At the same time, the more ambitious among them were disappointed that the Butler Report on their claims against the paramount British power conceded much less than they had asked for, and in particular had upheld the doctrine of British paramountcy, so emphatically reasserted in 1926 by the Viceroy (Lord Reading) in rejecting the Nizam's claim to deal with the Government of India as an equal. Therefore, when invited to participate in the Round Table Conference, some of the Princes approached the Viceroy with the inquiry whether its results might not seriously affect their status. The reply they received was not to their minds, re-assuring. Realising how in recent years the Government of India had invariably failed to stand up for its friends—and the Princes, as a body, have been our best friends—they had to reconsider their attitude.

Ground For Alliance.

Thus began the rapprochement of a section of the Princes with the Hindu Nationalists. It was facilitated by the fact that the Brahmin Ministers of some important States are allied by the ties of relationship or caste with the Brahmin leaders of the Nationalist movement in British India. It was also easy to find common ground for an alliance. The more ambitious Princes (predominantly Hindu) and the Hindu leaders, like the Whig aristocracy in Eighteenth Century Britain were equally desirous of

"Contracting regal (British) power to stretch their own."

Those Princes saw their future position stronger in an India with British authority and paramountcy disappearing; while the Hindu politicians believed that the support of the Princes would be invaluable to them in supplanting British authority by their own. The problem was how to combine those two objectives. The Simon Commission had put forward the idea of an All-India Federation as a distant goal, but with the promise of a strong central British Government.

The ambitious section of the Princes and the Hindu leaders decided to short-circuit the Simon Commission's qualified proposals by plumping for an immediate Federation. Further, to strengthen the claims of the Nationalists to control the Central Government, some of their allies among the Princes went so far as to make the extraordinary declaration that they could only federate with a self-governing British India.

As a result, the Princes, it was dangerous, but for the Nationalists it was a very astute move for it decided the Liberal delegates to throw all their weight in favour of, and the Conservatives to modify their opposition to, a scheme in which the British Crown and Parliament

have no real place. For under it British authority, even in the Central Government, would be whittled down to a mere shadow, a pale ghost sitting on the tomb of the once mighty and beneficent British Indian Empire!

Many of the Princes here have made no secret of their dislike of the whole proceeding. Some, indeed, spoke out at this effect in the Conference. Others, including the greatest States, while not enamoured of the federal idea, would not oppose one in which British India and the States would be equal partners, with the Crown and Parliament as the final authority in all federal matters, as proposed by the Simon Commission; but, then, Conservative sections were swamped by the more ambitious and vocal.

Similarly, the Moslem and other minorities look askance at the result of strengthening the existing Hindu majority by bringing in the States—predominantly Hindu—and they regard the Government as allies of the high-caste Hindus. But, whatever one may think of the result, one must admire the consummate state-craft of the Brahmin politicians who have achieved it. What of the British delegates? One now understands the exclusion of Sir John Simon from the Conference.

"A FRAUDULENT CLAIM."

Suit On Insurance Policy.

Judgment was delivered by Mr. Justice Cullifoe in the Rangoon suit, Eng Lwen Hock v. the Assurance Franco-Asiatique by their agents Messrs. Marshall Cotterell and Co., Ltd., in which plaintiff claimed Rs. 20,000 on a premium of Rs. 400, owing to the destruction by fire at Kayan, of the property consisting of stock of timber insured in March last year with the defendants.

The judgment stated that a stock of timber was insured with the defendants. The terms of the policy showed it was stipulated that the timber was to be stored in an open space in Strand Bank Road, Kayan. That space had been identified as being close to the plaintiff's shop. The policy also contained the usual condition of notice to the company in the event of fire by a claim in writing within fifteen days of the loss. There was a further term, to which reference must be made. It laid down that any fraudulent or false declaration in the claim would disentitle the assured to any benefit under the policy.

It was strenuously argued that notice was not given to the company in time. On that point his lordship was in plaintiff's favour. For the purposes of this case and on the basis of the computation made by the timber dealer, U Aye Maung, his lordship looked on the plaintiff's claim as being for a loss of approximately Rs. 4,000.

The question then arose whether plaintiff in making a claim for Rs. 20,000 on a loss of under Rs. 4,000 in value, had not been guilty of fraud within the terms of the policy. "Exaggeration of value had, of course, often been held to amount to fraud. The principle seemed to be that the exaggeration must be intentional and it must be gross. Those were questions of fact. His lordship did not consider that the exaggeration here was an innocent exaggeration. He thought that it was wilful. For these reasons his lordship found in favour of the defendants on the plea of fraud. His lordship gave judgment for the defendants with costs, 15 gold mohurs.

UPROAR IN SENATE.

Lively Exchange Of Views On Birth-Control.

Both factions in the birth-control movement were heard by the Senate Committee in Washington recently when each side accused the other of misrepresentation, and much anger was displayed.

A bill providing for the distribution of birth-control information was opposed by witnesses, who feared that it would open the way to Soviet free-love propaganda and lead to the degradation of womanhood and gross immorality.

Mrs. Sanger, a veteran leader of the birth-control movement, declared that the bill had been willfully misrepresented. She stated that almost as many Roman Catholics as Protestants came to her birth-control clinics, the proportion being 38 per cent. of Protestants, 32 per cent. of Catholics, and 31 per cent. of Jews. Uproar followed Mrs. Sanger's talk. The prospects are that the bill providing for the distribution of birth-control information and contraceptive devices by medical authorities will be raised.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

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SHADOWS BEFORE

COMING EVENTS ANNOUNCED IN CHINA MAIL.

Social Functions. To-day—Tea Dance at Hong Kong Hotel.

To-day—Whist Drive, Helena May Institute, Kowloon, 8.15 p.m. To-night—Dinner Dances at Peninsula and Hong Kong Hotels.

Entertainments.

To-day—Queen's Theatre; "Madame Satan."

To-day—Central Theatre; "The Cohens & Kellys in Africa."

To-day—Majestic Theatre; "His Captive Woman."

To-day—Star Theatre; "Swim," Girl, Swim."

To-day—World Theatre; "Black Magic."

Tuesday—King's Theatre; "Monte Carlo."

Sports. See Sport Daily on Page 12.

Meetings.

Monday—Society of St. George, Jardine Matheson's Board Room, 5.30 p.m.

Monday—Hong Kong & Whampoa Dock Co., Ltd., 2, Queen's Building, noon.

Home Mails. To-day—Inward from Europe via Siberia (Asama Maru).

To-morrow—Outward for Europe via Marseilles (Rawalpindi), 10.30 a.m.

Lammerts' Auctions.

Tuesday—At 31, Humphreys Building, Kowloon, household furniture, 10.30 a.m.

Saturday—At 4, Wing Lok Building (top floor), Nathan Road, Kowloon, household furniture, 10.30 a.m.

Land Sales.

Monday—At P.W.D. offices, five lots of Crown land, 3 p.m.

Miscellaneous.

To-day—Annual Lenten Sermon at Catholic Cathedral, Gloucey, 6 p.m.

ABORIGINAL INTELLIGENCE.

North West Tribe Can Read And Understand Music.

Perth, Feb. 4.

In view of the widespread impression that Australian aboriginals are lacking in ordinary intelligence, statements by Father Otto Raible, chief of the Beagle Bay and Lombadina aboriginal missions in the north-west of West Australia, are interesting.

Father Raible said that members of the Niol tribe, for whom the Beagle Bay mission provided, were very musical and could memorise words of songs easily. On one occasion natives sang for two hours without cessation in English and aboriginal. Some of the natives were clever and ambitious.

One half caste aboriginal about 35 years old was a competent motor mechanic and could take an engine to pieces and reassemble it. He could also read and was always anxious to learn more about his trade. A full blooded aboriginal presided over a saddlery shop and another attended to blacksmithing requirements.

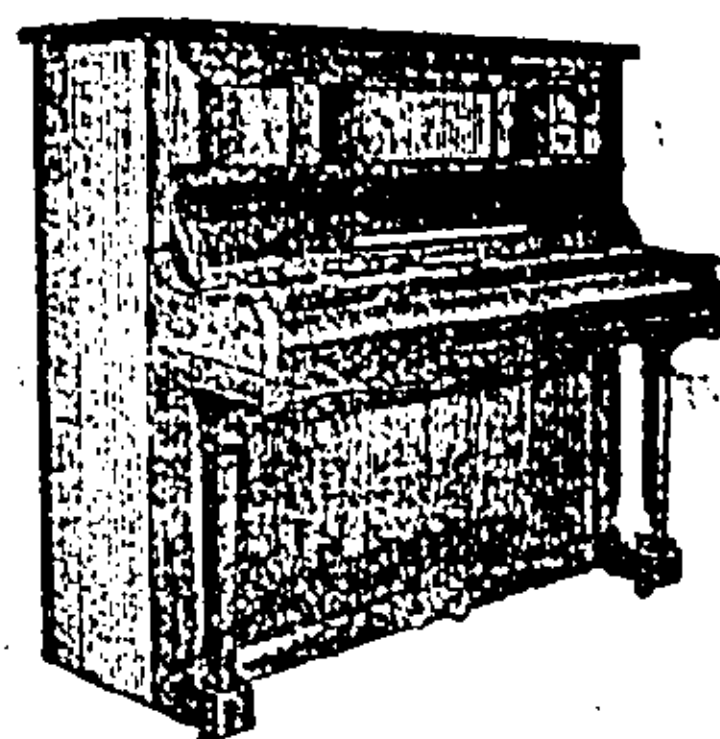
BOAT CAPSIZED.

Captain, Engineer and Wireless Operator Drowned.

Captain D. V. Thomas, of the British steamer Lorca, the engineer of the ship, Mr. Hendry, and the wireless operator, Dr. Dawson, were drowned in the harbour at Almeria in mid-week when a boat in which they were returning with two seamen from the shore capsized after colliding with the ship's cable. One of the seamen was seriously injured, but the other escaped unhurt.

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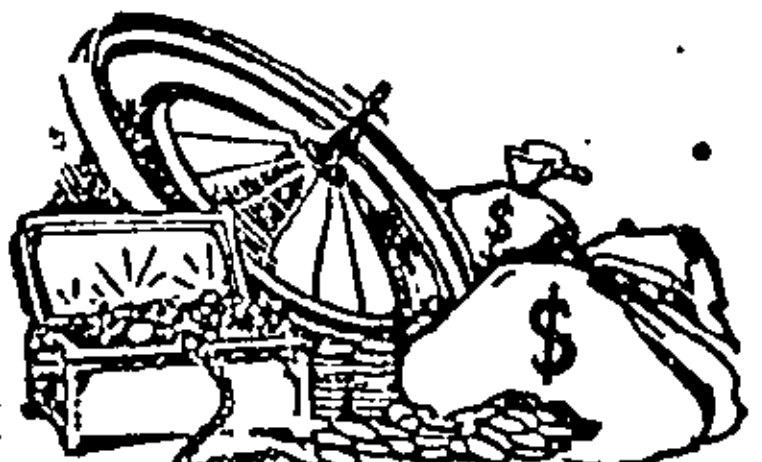
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Sport Columns

Who'll Win?

TO-MORROW'S LEAGUE GAMES AT HOME.

(Exclusive to China Mail—By "Linesman.")

The following is a list of Home football matches to-morrow. The teams in black type may win; where no black type is shown the match may result in a draw:

INTERNATIONAL.

SCOTLAND v. England

ENGLISH LEAGUE.

Division I.

ASTON VILLA v. Blackpool
Bolton v. CHESTER C.
CHELSEA v. Leeds U.
Grimsby v. Birmingham
Huddersfield v. Blackburn
LIVERPOOL v. Portsmouth
Manchester U. v. SHEFFIELD U.
Middlesbrough v. Arsenal
NEWCASTLE v. Sunderland
WEDNESDAY v. Leicester C.
WEST HAM v. Derby Co.

Division II.

BRADFORD v. Cardiff
Burnley v. Bradford C.
MILLWALL v. Burnley
NOTTS F. v. Swansea
OLDHAM v. Plymouth
Preston v. Port Vale
READING v. Burnley
SHAMPTON v. Charlton
Stoke C. v. West Bromwich
TOTTENHAM v. Bristol C.
WOLVES

Division III.—South.

BRENTFORD v. Clapton O.
BRIGHTON v. Bournemouth
Bristol U. v. Walsall
CRYSTAL P. v. Thames
EXETER v. Swindon
Gillingham v. Fulham
LUTON v. Queen's P.R.
Newport v. Coventry
Northampton v. Notts Co.
SOUTHEND v. Norwich
TORQUAY v. Watford

Division III.—North.

Accrington v. STOCKPORT
Barrow v. Halifax
CARLISLE v. Hartlepool
CHESTERFIELD v. Darlington
Crewe v. Doncaster
Rochdale v. GATESHEAD
ROTHERHAM v. Nelson
SOUTHPORT v. New Brighton
Tranmere v. Lincoln
WREKHAM v. Hull
YORK C. v. Wigan

TO-MORROW'S SNIPS.

Home.

Aston Villa.
Chelsea.
Wendnesday.
Bradford.
Wolves.
Brentford.
Southend.
Torquay.
Carlisle.
Chesterfield.
Southport.
Away.
Manchester City.
Sheffield United.
Coventry.
Stockport.

Our Sports Diary.

LOCAL.

LAWN TENNIS—To-day—H.K.C.C. Tournament.
HOCKEY—To-day—Cair Clark Cup—St. Andrew's Club v. Kowloon Ladies' Hockey Club; Radio Sports Club v. H.K. & S. Brigade, Mirina Ground, 5 p.m.
To-morrow—Cair Clark Cup—Club de Recreo v. Hong Kong Ladies' Hockey Club.
CHESS—To-day—Entries close for Kowloon Chess Club's Junior Championship.
April 7—Open Chess Championship commences.
LAWN BOWLS—To-day—Lawn Bowls Association Annual Meeting, 5.30 p.m.
ATHLETICS—To-morrow—Argyll & Sutherland Highlanders Sports, Soekunpo, 1.30 p.m.
RUGBY FOOTBALL—To-morrow—Club v. Navy, Club Ground, 3 p.m.
April 4—Club v. Army, Soekunpo, 3 p.m.
FOOTBALL—To-morrow—First Division—Police R.C. v. Chinese Athletic; Royal Artillery v. Kowloon F.C.; Club v. Navy; Club de Recreo v. Borderers; St. Joseph's v. South China A.A.; Division II—Kowloon F.C. v. Chinese Athletic; Argyll v. Eastern; University v. Borderers; Division III—R.A.F. v. R.E.; R.A.O.C. v. South China A.A.

April 18—Sunday Herald Charity Cup Final—Scotland v. China.
CRICKET—To-morrow—Division I—Hong Kong C.C. v. Craigengower C.C. (L.); Kowloon C.C. v. University (L.); Division II—Craigengower C.C. v. Royal Engineers (L.); Civil Service C.C. v. University (F.).
FENCING—Monday—Fencing Club Meeting, Yacht Club, 5.15 p.m.
GOLF—Thursday—Entries close for Shanghai Visitors' Cup, Fanning.

April 5—Shanghai Visitors' Cup, Fanning; Open Foursomes, Kowloon.
RACING—April 4 and 5—Second Extra Race Meeting, Happy Valley.
April 18—Third Extra Race Meeting, Happy Valley.

HOME.

RACING—To-day—Grand National Steeplechase.

GOLF.

STARTING TIMES FOR SUNDAY.

The Royal Hong Kong Golf Club notify the following starting times for Fanning for Sunday:—
9.08 a.m. C. B. Riggs, G. B. S. Thomson.

9.16 " Not to be booked by those arriving by train.
9.20 " Capt. Weir, Comdr. Priestley.
9.24 " R. J. Edwards-Jones, S. J. H. Fox.

9.28 " P. S. Grant, J. B. Lanyon.
9.36 " S. T. Butler, A. P. Ellis.
9.40 " C. B. Brown, F. Label.
9.44 " A. J. R. Wolfe, R. C. Law.
9.48 " T. Lindsay, G. T. May.
9.52 " J. Whyte, W. Paterson.

9.56 " W. S. Hillier, H. Hampton.
10.00 " W. C. Shields, J. Stuart.
10.04 " G. H. Wilson, C. Castle.
10.08 " A. Leach, N. K. Littlejohn.
10.12 " B. D. Evans, W. H. B. Riggs.
10.16 " G. W. Reeve, C. Mycock.
10.20 " O. Eager, A. D. Humphreys.
10.24 " R. K. Hepburn, A. C. I. Bowker.

10.28 " M. Wood, J. E. Richardson.
10.32 " C. W. Jeffries, T. S. Whyte-Smith.
10.36 " E. H. Williams, G. A. Leiper.
10.40 " T. Sykes, L. Yates.
10.44 " A. O. Brown, W. S. Dykes.
10.48 " G. T. Thach, K. K. Rounds.
10.52 " G. A. C. Plummer, T. A. Martin.

10.56 " S. A. Sleep, W. N. Buyers.
11.00 " F. L. Hsieh, W. A. Cornhill.
11.04 " J. P. Sherry, C. P. Ross.
11.08 " V. R. Gordon, A. H. Penn.
11.12 " Q. A. A. MacLachlan, G. Thomerson.
11.16 " R. M. Shea, W. C. Clark.
11.20 " W. R. Vallance, H. S. V. Moscop.

11.24 " D. F. C. Cleland, I. H. C. Hight.
11.28 " G. H. M. Andrew, M. N. Cochran.
11.32 " A. H. Ferguson, A. B. Auld.
11.36 " A. Ritchie, R. Young.
11.40 " C. M. Ges, L. H. Rodin.
11.44 " E. Stone, J. Coulthart.
11.48 " O. B. Maturin, E. J. Dowley.
11.52 " D. J. Knight, H. Lowe.
11.56 " C. B. Blatchew, H. Clark.
12.00 " G. S. Dodwell, J. M. Walker.

12.04 " A. R. Cox, G. G. S. Thompson.
12.08 " E. des Vocux, L. R. Andrews.
12.12 " P. S. Cassidy, G. W. Garrett.

HOCKEY.

Y.M.C.A. SECOND ELEVEN IN DRAWN GAME.

At King's Park yesterday the Y.M.C.A. second eleven played a drawn game with the University second eleven, both sides scoring seven goals. It was a very fast though scrappy game and heavy scoring was indicated when at half time the University led by 5 goals to 3.

In the second half the "Y" played with more understanding and soon wiped off the deficit. The visitors, however, went further ahead as the result of two quick goals, but before the final whistle Ashton and Brown again placed the "Y" on level terms.

W. J. Brown (two), Dr. Ashton (three), H. Muller and W. H. Smith scored goals for the Y.M.C.A.

Result:—
Y.M.C.A. 7
University 7

To-day's Game at King's Park.
The following have been selected to represent the Y.M.C.A. against a team from the Kowloon Ladies' Hockey Club at 5.15 p.m. to-day on King's Park:—
A. Burson; S. Sweet, L. Tippet; E. Armstrong, R. A. Bates, D. Kilby; G. Burnett, W. H. Smith, F. Parker, H. Muller, and W. J. Brown.

SATURDAY'S GAME.

Y.M.C.A. II v. K.B.S.F.A.—At King's Park.
Y.M.C.A. II:—F. Allen; A. Tate, L. Tippet; L. Macey, J. M. Purvis, R. A. Bates; W. H. Smith, Ashton, F. Parker, A. R. Brown, and W. J. Brown.

RUGBY FOOTBALL.

INTERPORT FIFTEEN FOR TO-MORROW

The following will represent the Hong Kong Rugby Football Club in the Triangular Tournament match against the Navy at Happy Valley at 3 p.m. to-morrow:—
J. P. Whitham; G. R. More, R. H. Grimes, G. A. L. Plummer, G. P. Lammert; M. W. Turner, J. W. King; W. E. Peers, J. H. McElroy, E. F. Buttress, F. R. Burch, W. F. Leckie, E. P. Massey, D. L. Biline-Day, and E. B. Gampel.

LAWN TENNIS.

Rain interfered with the programme at the H.K.C.C. yesterday, two matches being abandoned. C. A. L. Rumjahn and J. A. E. Cassumbay beat J. W. Leonard and G. Lal 6-2, 6-3. The match between Paul Kong and W. T. Lee and H. Lo and Lu Tak-cheuk was left unfinished with the score at one set all. The Fletcher brothers were leading Ng Kam-chuen and Tsui Ping-fan 6-3, 8-4, when further play was impossible.

REVIVAL IN ARMY FOOTBALL.

Present Season Better Than Last.

THIS YEAR'S TRIUMPH.

The British Army's football record in recent seasons fades almost out of view before past glories, writes Norman Ackland in the Morning Post. Last year they were beaten by the French Army and the Belgian Army, as well as losing to the Royal Navy and Royal Marines and the Royal Air Force in the Inter-Services Tournament. This was their worst season. But since 1925 all has not been well; indeed, in spite of having a much larger field to draw upon they have been barely able to hold their own against the other Services. In the past five seasons they have only once won the Inter-Services Tournament, whereas before 1925 they had won nine games to the Navy's one, and five matches were drawn.

Triumphs of Yore.

It is the same with battalion sides. In the old days the Army were always bringing themselves into the limelight in the F.A. and the F.A. Amateur Cup competitions. Between 1871 and 1878 the Royal Engineers figured in the English Cup final on five occasions, winning the trophy in 1875. They also gave a big contribution to the international elevens. When England met Scotland at the Oval on March 8, 1873, four members of the Royal Engineers took part, two on each side, while another Army man (from the Household Brigade) also played for England in this match. Altogether nine Army players have been recipients of full caps for England; but all except K. E. Hegan won their honours before the days of professionalism. Hegan's cap was won in 1924, and the one before his was won by H. H. Barnett, forty-two years previously against Ireland.

Army teams won the Amateur Cup twice, the Depot Battalion, R.E., securing the trophy and the R.M.L.I. (in those days the Marines belonged to the Army F.A.) won it two years later. And there is a big list of Army men who have played for England's amateur eleven in modern times, such as Corporal Carlidge (1927), Lance-Corporal Duffern (1909), Lieutenant H. A. Hambleton (1922), Corporal Leese (1910), Private Little (1913), Lance-Corporal Macey (1924), Lieutenant H. W. Nicholas (1920), Corporal Osborne (1922), and last but not least, the famous Corinthian, Lieutenant K. E. Hegan, on several occasions.

Useful Experiment.

With such a glorious record it rather alarmed the Army people to find their team losing match after match last year. Consequently, the General Committee of the Army F.A. put their heads together, and at the beginning of this season it was announced that an Army Wanderers eleven had been formed, in which team potential members of Army representative sides would have an opportunity of trying their strength against good class amateur clubs. So most of the men playing in the triangular tournament have had valuable experience in club games against such sides as Oxford City, Cambridge Town, Wycombe Wanderers, Wendstone, London University, Eastbourne, and Ipswich Town. Besides, the excellent performance put up by an Army representative side against a strong Football Association team at Shorncliffe last November boded well for a very successful season.

The British Army has since won the International triangular tournament.

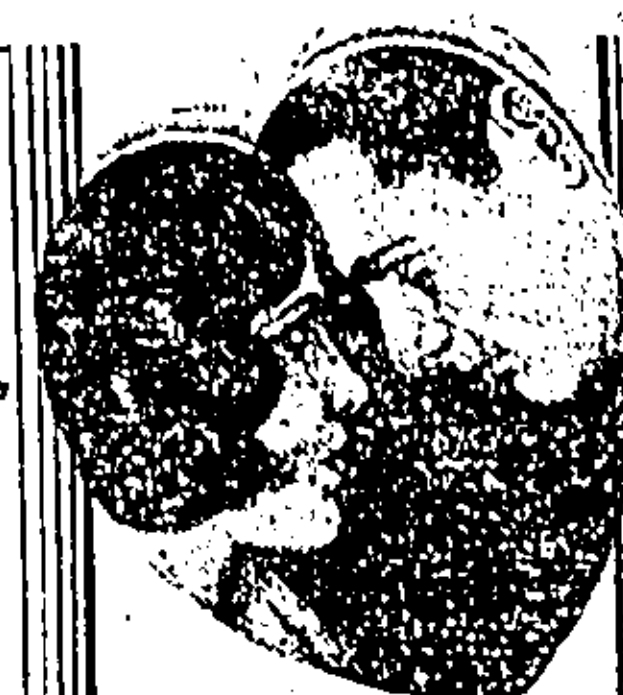
LEAGUE FOOTBALL.

TEAMS FOR TO-MORROW'S GAMES.

The following will represent the Kowloon football teams in to-morrow's games:—
K.F.C. v. R.A.—Chatham Road at 4.30 p.m.
K.F.C. v. Penny, Martin, Downman; Hedley, McKelvie, Ellis; Pile, Simpson, Gillett, Greenwood, and Jansen.
K.F.C. v. Angus, and Whitfield.
K.F.C. Ground at 3 p.m.
K.F.C. II:—Angus; Guest, Williams; Everett, Gilchrist, Cameron; Eastman, Whiting, Spary, Cotton, and Bickford. Reserves: Smith, and Brown.

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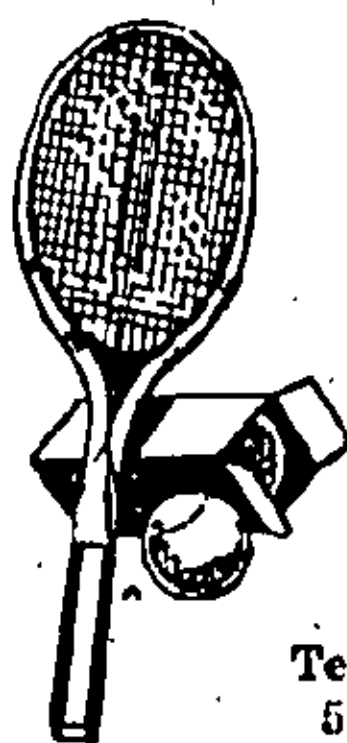
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ITALIAN WOMEN AND THEIR SPORTS.

Considerable Interest in Recent Ban.

VARIOUS OPINIONS.

Considerable interest was created in Britain recently by the announcement that the Italian Light Athletics Union had stated, through the Italian Sports Federation, that Italy would not compete in the women's events at the Los Angeles Olympic Games in 1932, or at any international meeting for women.

The decision, it is added, follows the opinion expressed by certain Italian doctors that athletics as a whole (particularly running) are not suitable for Italian women, although a good word is put in for tennis.

Below are the opinions expressed by various women interested in sport and education in Britain.

Professor Winifred C. Cullis (of the London School of Medicine for Women): "Sport is an essential for woman, as it is for man. It improves her physique, and she has been far too long prevented from enjoying it. From the purely physiological point of view the average healthy girl is presumably as competent to play football as

the average healthy boy. Physiology, however, is not everything, and allowance must be made for ethical and psychological points of view. It is on these grounds that I deprecate football for women, as I do boxing. Hockey and lacrosse as games for girls are admirable, while fencing must be regarded as one of the ideal sports for women."

A Distinction.

Miss E. A. Rand (of the London University Appointments Board): "There is a difference between the women who excel at sport to the point of taking part in international events, and the woman who merely plays for the sake of the game. I do not think that intense concentration on any one sport is good for a woman either physically or otherwise, or that such particular skill is of much practical assistance to her subsequent career."

Lady Florence Barrett (the gynecologist): "All careful observations during the last twenty years on the effect of athletics on the normal functions of women show that exercise is not only wholly good for women, but is also essential to their normal health."

Miss C. M. Davy (Principal of the Queen Alexandra's House Physical Training College): "I think that sports for women are decidedly beneficial in moderation. Women's physique differs from men's, and consequently sports should be taught to women by women who understand the subject thoroughly."

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GOLF FINALIST'S
BAD LUCK.

LADIES' FINAL.

Florida, Feb. 24.

Miss Helen Hicks beat Miss Virginia Van Wie in the final of the women's golf championship of Florida, at Palm Beach, at the nineteenth hole. Miss Van Wie, in making a one-foot putt which would have given her the championship, struck her opponent's ball resting on the rim of the cup and holed it.—Central News.

Miss Hicks had beaten Miss Diana Fishwick, the British champion, in the semi-final.

CHARITY FOOTBALL.

On Sunday two charity football matches between sides representative of the Combined Chinese and the Royal Navy will be played on the Club ground, Happy Valley.

The junior eleven will play at 2.30 p.m. and the senior eleven at 4.15 p.m. in aid of the free school fund of the Tung Kung Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Ma Se Tsang, the well-known Chinese actor, has kindly presented a silver cup for the winning senior eleven, and Mr. T. N. Chau is also kind presenting silver medals to all the players taking part in the games.

The Tung Kung Chamber of Commerce wish to thank the Hong Kong Football Club for the loan of the ground and also the Royal Navy for their assistance.

men who understand the subject thoroughly." Mrs. Lambert Chambers: "From my experience, I would say that tennis is a perfectly suitable game for women to play."

THE LAWN TENNIS
PROFESSIONAL.

Must Raise the Amateur
Standard.

MASS INSTRUCTION.

The position of the professional player in the British lawn tennis scheme of things is decidedly challenging at the moment, writes H. R. McDonald in the Evening News.

He agrees with me, I think, that his future does not lie in exhibition play, which has been tried and has failed, but at the same time he is not content to spend his days knocking up against amateurs at one of the big clubs.

The average British lawn tennis professional, like the rest of us, is not satisfied to see England occupying a lowly position in the international arena, and in his diagnosis he is naturally apt to cite the neglect of the professional side of the game in this country as the cause of our present period of depression.

He believes that more use could be made of the professional talent in the country, specially in the direction of coaching.

"Spotter" Required.

One enthusiast among the professionals would like to see up-to-date coaching centres established in various parts of the country with a professional responsible to the Lawn Tennis Association in charge.

With such official backing, head-masters and parents could be approached, and the L.T.A., he suggests, might help with a subsidy in cases where fees were a deterrent.

If many pupils came forward at any particular centre they could be taken in classes to save time and expense; the fundamentals of lawn tennis in footwork and stroke technique readily lend themselves to instruction "by numbers."

Much mass instruction has already been given, I believe, by some of our coaches, and with success.

There is little doubt, too, that a good deal of the latent talent among our young players would be unearthed at these centres and brought to the notice of the L.T.A.

The governing body might even appoint a "spotter," whose business would be to visit every coaching establishment and report on the talent and aptitude of the pupils.

Foreigner Invited.

To encourage and develop the talent of the younger professionals competitions might be organised on public courts, to which the public could be admitted at a small admission fee.

Thus on both sides of the game new avenues would be opened up, for the production of star players to compete against the leading players of the rest of the world, who at the moment, to tell the plain truth, seem to be a bit above our class.

So far British professionals have achieved little of note outside their own country or apart from their own national championships, and I have always thought it a sad comment on our paid players that Karel Kozeluh, the great Czech-Slovakian player, should ever have had to be brought to this country to coach and advise the British Davis Cup team.

With the rise of Daniel Maskell, the present British professional champion, who plays the virile modern game with so much skill, this is not now necessary. I certainly think the country which invented lawn tennis ought to be able to rely upon its own genius to win back lost honours.

While Wimbledon remains a purely amateur meeting, the success or otherwise of our professional competitions may not seem a matter of great moment to the general public, who have little to grumble about in the play provided

in the annual championships at the All England grounds. Second Fiddle.

But if the barrier against the professional is removed, it will be vitally necessary that our own professionals should be able to compete on something like level terms with the paid stars from overseas.

Otherwise the country may have to pass through another dreary era with another set of players playing second fiddle to challengers from other countries.

Even if Wimbledon does not "turn pro" there is always a possibility that an open championship may be inaugurated in one of the countries owing allegiance to the International Federation, whose rules, according to American tennis friends, already permit of such a championship being staged.

At the moment there is not a professional in England capable of winning the title at such a tournament. If men like Tilden, Hunter or Vincent Richards were to compete in it, I do not think even one of the great continental professionals not excepting Kozeluh, would be first open champion of lawn tennis.

In this state of affairs any movement on the part of our professionals to speed up their own game and produce champions would be almost as welcome as the production of an amateur capable of winning back the Wimbledon title, which has not been won by an Englishman for over twenty years.

EXCHANGES.

TO-DAY'S QUOTATIONS.

On London

Bank, wire 1/- 1/2
Bank, on demand 1/- 1/2
Bank, 4 months' sight 1/- 3/16
Credits, 4 months' sight 1/- 13/16
Documentary, 4 months' sight 1/- 15/16
On demand 625
Credits, 4 months' sight 665

On New York

On demand 24 1/2
Credits, 60 days' sight 25 1/2
On Bombay—
Wire 67 1/2
On demand 67 1/2
On Calcutta—
Wire 67 1/2
On demand 67 1/2

On demand 43 1/2
On demand 49 1/2
On demand 76 1/2
Dollar 4 1/2 % dis.
On Yokohama—
On demand 40 1/2
Sovereigns (Bank's buying rate) 1/- 1/2
Silver (per oz.) 13 1/2
Bar Silver in Hong Kong Nominal
Copper Cash Nominal
Copper Cents 3 % prem.

Rate of Native Interest 3 1/2 % p.a.
Chinese Sub. Coin 22 1/2 % dis.
Hong Kong Sub. Coin Par

LONDON EXCHANGES

Rugby, Yesterday.
Paris 124.22 1/2
New York 4.85 29/32
Brussels 34.51 1/4
Geneva 20.58 1/2
Amsterdam 12.12
Milan 92.75 1/2
Berlin 20.88 1/2
Stockholm 18.24 1/2
Copenhagen 18.56 1/2
Oslo 18.16
Vienna 84.56 1/2
Frankfurt 164
Helsingfors 193 1/2
Madrid 45.1
Lisbon 108.25
Athens 375
Bucharest 817
Rio 8 11/16
Buenos Aires 39 5/32
Montevideo 35 1/2
Bombay 1/5 27/32
Shanghai 1/8 1/2
Hong Kong 1/8 1/2
Yokohama 2 1/2 13/32
Silver Spot & Forward 18 1/2
— British Wireless Service

HONG KONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Opening Daily Official Quotations 27th March, 1931.

STOCK	Buy-ers	Sell-ers	Value	Units	Min. last	Last dividend and when paid
Banks.						
Hong Kong Bank	2015	2010	2025	Dec.	[Final] 21 bonus 21	Mar. 2, 31
Chartered Bank	Dec.	[Final] 21 bonus 21	Pending
Mercantile Bk., Ltd.	Dec.	[Final] 21 bonus 21	Pending
Bank of Asia	118	...	...	Dec.	[Final] 21 bonus 21	Feb. 28, 31
Insurance.						
Canton Ins.	...	1895	...	Dec.	[Final] 27 for 1929	May 16, 30
Union Ins.	...	625	...	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	May 30, 30
"China Underwriters"	...	9.05	...	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	...
China Fire Ins.	335	...	...	Dec.	[Final] 20 bonus 20	May 30, 30
H. K. Fire Ins.	1300	Dec.	[Final] 20 bonus 20	Mar. 26, 31
Shipping.						
Douglas	25	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	...
H. K. Steamships	251	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	Mar. 4, 30
Indo-China (Pref.)	40	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	June 19, 29
(Del.)	90	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	...
Shell Transport	60/104	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	Jan. 6, 31
Union Waterways	37	Dec.	[Final] 10 for 1929	Mar. 31, 31
Mining.						
Reagents	10	...	10 1/2	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 31, 31
Kailash Mining Ad.	35/-	June	[Final] 20 for 1929	Dec. 20, 30
Langkat	94	Oct.	[Final] 20 for 1929	May 6, 30
S'hai Exploration	11	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
"Loam"	61	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 6, 31
Venezuela Gold Fields	3.60	...	3 1/2	Mar.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 16, 31
Docks, Wharves, Godowns, &c.						
H. K. & W. Wharves	161	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 19, 31
H. K. & W. Docks	39 1/2	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
South Ch. Motors	10	...	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
"China Provident (old)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 31, 31
"(new)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Hongkong	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
N. Engineering	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Shanghai Docks	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Lands, Hotels & Buildings.						
H. K. & S. Hotels	14	...	18.60/14.45	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Pending
H. K. Lands	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 10, 31
Shanghai Lands	404	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 19, 31
Humphreys (Cum Rm.)	16.70	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 24, 31
H. K. Realities	2.85	...	3 1/2	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Pending
Chinese Estates	[Final] 20 for 1929	July 21, 30
Cotton Mills.						
"Ewa Cotton"	14.55	...	14.55	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 19, 31
Shanghai Cotton	105	...	...	...	[Final] 20 for 1929	Nov. 20, 30
Zoong Sings	11.60	...	...	...	[Final] 20 for 1929	Oct. 11, 30
Public Utilities.						
H. K. Tramways	17.70	...	...	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 27, 31
Peak Tram (old)	14 1/2	Apr.	[Final] 20 for 1929	June 10, 30
"(new)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Star Ferry	88	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 18, 31
"China Light"	24.00	...	...	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Dec. 15, 30
H. K. Electric	77 1/2	...	78	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 18, 31
Macao	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Sandakan Light	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
H. K. Tel. & Cable	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 11, 31
China Bus	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 28, 30
"Port of Victoria (Ord.)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	Feb. 6, 31
Industrials.						
China Sugars	80-10	...	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Malacca Sugar	[Final] 20 for 1929	Apr. 11, 29
Cald. Macg. Old	16	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Apr. 30, 30
"(new)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Canton Ice	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
"Cements (com.)"	16.40	...	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 16, 31
"(old)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
"(new)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
H. K. Ropes	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 27, 31
Stores, &c.						
Dairy Farms	24 1/2	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 18, 31
Watsons	12.60	Dec.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Mar. 1, 31
Der A Wings	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Lane Crawfords	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Mackintosh	[Final] 20 for 1929	May 15, 30
Sincere	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Wm. Powells	2.85	Feb.	[Final] 20 for 1929	June 10, 29
Miscellaneous.						
H. K. Amusement (old)	20	Mar.	[Final] 20 for 1929	Sept. 27, 30
"(new)"	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
Ch. Entertainment	10.40	...	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
H. K. Constructions	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
B. Ind. O. Bonds	[Final] 20 for 1929	...
H. K. Govt. Loans	[Final] 20 for 1929	...

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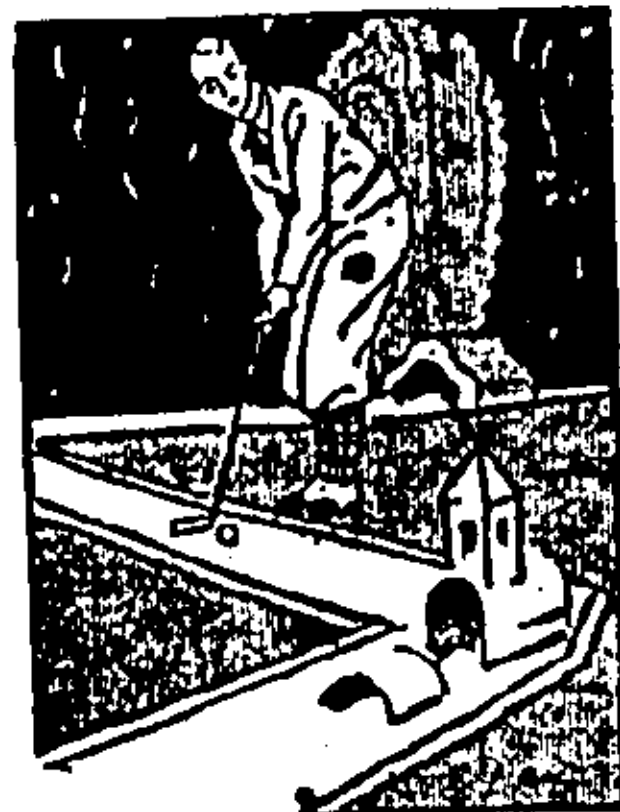
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RADIO

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME.

The following programme will
be broadcast to-day from the
Hong Kong Broadcasting Station
Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355
metres.

5-7 p.m.—Chinese Programme.
7 p.m.—Stock Quotations.
7-10.30 p.m.—European Pro-
gramme of Victor Records.
7-7.35 p.m.—Instrumental.

Orchestra—
a. Volga Volga.
b. Russian Gipsy Dance.
c. Coachman Don't Forge the
Horses.
d. The Merchant,
Gipsy Orchestra (V34).

Accordions—
Rhapsody in Blue—Excerpts,
Fomenko Brothers (V5).
Violin, Flute & Harp,
O Sole Mio,
Addio a Napoli,
Venetian Trio (20248).

Saxophone Solo—
Serenade Badine,
Rudy Wiedoeft (20856).
Piano & Accordion—
Sharpshooters March,
Mario Perry (20250).
Violin, Cello & Harp—
Humoresque, Venetian Trio (20130).

Piano & Accordion—
Italian Spanish Favourites,
Mario Perry (20249).

7.35-8.03 p.m.—Humorous Num-
bers.
Chorus—
Strike Up the Band,
Singing a Vagabond Song,
The Revellers (22410).

Vocal Duet—
I Ate the Boloney,
Billy Murray—Monroe Silver
(20093).

Song—
My Horses Ain't Hungry,
Kelly Harrell (20103).

Vocal Duet—
Happy Go Lucky Days,
The Duncan Sisters (19987).
Male Quartet—
The Sidewalks of New York,
Shannon Quartet (20128).

Song—
To whom It May Concern,
Johnny Marvin (22604).
8.03-9 p.m.—Orchestral & Band
Selections.

Serenade (Strauss),
De Groot and the Piccadilly
Orchestra (V9).
Fingal's Cave (Hobbes)—Overture,
St. Louis Symphony Orchestra
Conducted by Rudolph
Ganz (9013).

A Medley of Waltzes (German),
Menuetto in B Minor—
Marche Militaire (Schubert),
Victor Salon Orchestra
directed by Shilkret
(9308).

The Fairies of the Fair,
Sousa's Band (20132).
Vienna Waltzes (Schubert),
Rosamunde Ballet Music (Schubert),
Victor Salon Orchestra
directed by Shilkret
(9307).

Moments Musicaux (Schubert),
Victor Salon Orchestra
directed by Shilkret
(9328).

The Gridiron Club March,
The Pride of Wolverines,
Sousa's Band (20276).
Don Juan Overture (Mozart),
Concert Orchestra (V29).
Salut D'Amour (Elgar),
Victor Concert Orchestra
directed by Shilkret
(22595).

9 p.m.—Weather Report, Local
Time, etc.
9.05-9.50 p.m.—Concert Items.

Piano Solo—
Suggestion Diabolique (Prokofeff),
Fairy Tale (Medtner),
Benno Moisevitsh (1449).

Song—
Love—Title of Spring
(Bett-Glazunov-Forgo),
Lucresia Bori, Soprano
(6699).

Violin Solo—
Cavatina (Raff),
Souvenir De Moscow (Wienlawski),
Mischa Elman (6093).

Song—
Serenade (Schubert),
John McCormack & Victor
Salon Group directed by
Shilkret (6927).

Violin Solo—
Scherzo—Tarantelle (Wienlawski),
La Ronda Des Lutins (Bazzini),
Jascha Heifetz (6159).

Piano Solo—
Album Leaf (Greig),
Capriccio (Brahms),
Harold Bauer (1413).

9.50-10.17 p.m.—Operatic.
Lakme—Bell Song (Delibes),
Lily Pons, Soprano (1502).
Don Carlos (Verdi) (I Shall Sleep
Only in My Royal Mantle),
Ezio Pinza, Bass (6709).

Trovatore—Ave! Chorus (Verdi),
Tannhauser—Pilgrim's Chorus
(Wagner).
Victor Mixed Chorus (20127).
Lohengrin—Elsa's Dream (Wagner),
Maria Jeritska, Soprano
(9094).

Andrea Chenier—At Some Soft Day
in May (Giordano),
Giovanni Martinelli, Tenor
(6707).

10.17-10.30 p.m.—
Yours is my Heart Alone,
Jack Hylton & His Orchestra
(39031).
With a Song in my Heart,
Body & Soul,
Jack Hylton & His Orchestra
(39027).
10.30 p.m.—Close Down.
N.B.—At 9.30 p.m. (approx.)
this Programme will be interrupted
for the Relay of the Governor's
Speech, etc., at the Engineers &
Shipbuilders' Annual Dinner.

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CLERGYMEN TALK ON
GHOSTS.Decision to Investigate
Spiritualism.

LIVELY SCENES.

Scores of clergymen and Free
Church ministers were turned away
from a meeting of clergy held in
All Souls' Church Room, Langham
Place, London, to discuss the at-
titude of the Churches to spiritua-
lism.

Invitations had been sent to only
100 London clergy, but the news of
the meeting leaked out and
ministers travelled to London from
various parts of Britain to attend
the meeting.

Among those inside the hall were
the Rev. Canon Adderley, Father
Clarence May, Father Child (chair-
man of the Anglo-Catholic move-
ment), and the Rev. Desmond
Morse-Boycott.

Supporters and opponents of
spiritualism stood about the ap-
proaches to the room, handing out
pamphlets and buttonholing minis-
ters on their way to the meeting,
which had been called by the Rev.
Arthur Buxton.

"Is spiritualism of God or the
Devil?" they were asked. "I opened
the door of the room and smelled
sulphur," one woman declared. "It
is the ante-room of the Bottomless
Pit. The Evil One is there."

The discussion took place behind
closed doors. The Rev. Arthur
Buxton presided, and following his
opening address the Rev. C. Dray-
ton Thomas stressed the reality of
the evidence of psychic experiences
and their great importance to the
Church.

A paper was read on behalf of the
Rev. G. Vale Owen, who was ill and
unable to attend.

Church's "Blind Eye."
The Church, Mr. Owen wrote, has
turned a blind eye and a deaf ear
to spiritualist teachings because
they are new—in other words, un-
orthodox.

"It is a fact that spiritualism is
here," he went on, "and it is the
most progressive fact in the world
of religious thought, and it has to
be reckoned with."

"People demand the facts. What
is called the future life is a fact,
and if it is so it should be capable
of demonstration."

"The Church," the statement con-
tinued, "is the proper body to con-
duct such an investigation."

"If any of you here feel it your
duty to investigate, you must count
the cost."

"A few of these consequences are
that it is a ten-to-one chance that
you will be convinced of the truth
of spiritualism, and if you are con-

THE FLYING MACS



When Canadian Pacific train No.
650 left Guelph for Goderich
the other day, it might have been
considered as the Dominion equiv-
alent of the famous "Flying Scot-
man" of the London-Edinburgh run,
since all five officials were "Macs."
They are shown, left to right, upper

half, Chester MacDowell, trainman;
Alexander MacDonald, conductor;
Lloyd J. McManney, trainman;
Lower left, Duncan MacDougall,
engineer; and right, William J.
MacMillan, fireman, around one of
the latest 2800-type, roller-bearing
equipped passenger locomotives.

vinced of its truth, you will have
to preach it.

"If you preach it you may be
ostracised by a great part of the
clergy and by a smaller part of the
laity and regarded as eccentric and
deluded men. You will not then
hold the same place in the hearts
of the people that you did before."

The vicar, in his address, said
the Church could neither ignore nor
denounce spiritualism indiscri-
minately. The question was, was
it telepathy, or evil spirits imper-
sonating the departed?

The Rev. Drayton-Thomas, a
Free Churchman, told a remarkable
story of how an aunt had promised
him his grandfather's copy of
Byron.

Trance Message.

A trance medium, who knew no
thing about this, transmitted a
message from the grandfather to
the effect that, when he came into
possession of the book, he would
very likely find it close to a copy of
Tennyson. The Tennyson would
have a loose page.

Later, when he found the Byron
it was next to a Tennyson with a
loose page.

The meeting was then thrown
open to discussion and various
spiritualists gave testimonies,
quoting long and strange stories
that made the blood creep.

Then came the first Anglo-
Catholic interruption. The Rev.
Desmond Morse-Boycott condemned
spiritualism as a blind alley, lead-
ing souls to danger and in some
cases ruin.

He spoke of the vast knowledge
of the Catholic Church, which had
already condemned spiritualism,
and which knew all that was to be
known about communication with
the other world, by invocation of
the saints and, in the Orthodox
branches, the custom of speaking
with any dead person in prayer.

Before the meeting ended ar-
rangements were made for the
formation of a committee to ar-
range further gatherings, and a
meeting was arranged to take place
to which "clergymen and their
ladies" will be admitted.

Don'ts for Motorists

Don't forget-
It's dangerous
to take your
eyes off the road!



and

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CAPSTAN

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DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and altho.)

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HORIZONTAL
1-Lethargy
2-Fabulous bird
3-Treat trunk
12-A kind of alcohol
13-An age
14-An accessory seed-covering
15-Tried
16-Island group of British West Indies
17-A fragment
18-A number
19-Two-fold
21-To relate in detail
22-Parting to an hour
23-Upon
24-More name (short)
25-To perform
26-Musical note
27-A proclamation of command
28-Born
29-Nice
30-Suitably in time or place
31-A person of
32-A person of
33-A person of
34-A person of
35-A person of
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HORIZONTAL (Cont.)
40-String into line
41-To pass unnoticed
42-Dollary
43-Sea eagle
44-One of the continents
45-To encounter
46-To band in the middle
47-Large plantigrade carnivore
48-A Roman patriot
49-A Hebrew measure
50-A believer in mysticism
51-High voice in singing
52-To conduct, as a conductor
53-A word
54-Configuration
55-A conspiracy
56-Exaggeration of contempt
57-A person of
58-A person of
59-A person of
60-A person of

VERTICAL (Cont.)
61-Public speaker
62-Calcined limestone
63-Ardor
64-Musical composition for two players
65-Close to
66-Fish eggs
67-To bring to a close
68-A cape, southern extremity of S. America
69-Ave distance
70-Conducts
71-A part of favorite
72-A familiar antiseptic
73-Professing with
74-To lay or exact, as a tax
75-Foundations
76-A seething application
77-A medicinal plant
78-Melody
79-To stare
80-To stare
81-To stare
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84-To stare
85-To stare
86-To stare
87-To stare
88-To stare
89-To stare
90-To stare

VERTICAL
1-A Roman patriot
2-A Hebrew measure
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YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

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TALKIE TALKS
by
Diane

Watch for the opening on Tuesday. Make it one premiere to be remembered in this Colony. Our newest Talkie Theatre, the King's. Give the newest acquisition a big hand. A Paramount picture with stars we love, Jeanette MacDonald and Jack Buchanan (Glasgow's own) in a polished musical, "Monte Carlo," directed by the man who gave us "The Love Parade." I need not praise Ernest Lubitsch needs no Press Agent stuff, because he has come near perfection in screen musicals. One thing is most noticeable in his direction, songs advance the opera; they do not hold it up. He keeps the story moving whether it be in song or word.

I told you that the story concerns the love affairs of a Count who masquerades as his beloved's hairdresser. Mark you, it is for the adult, but all the children will go just the same; they will not appreciate the subtlety of Lubitsch. There are only two people who count; both acquit themselves with first honours. Jeanette is particularly lovely voice, and her part allows her her best acting to date. Jack Buchanan is fifty per cent. better than he was in "Paris," and he was dashed good in that. Zazu Pitts, Claud Allister, Lionel Belmore, John Roche and Albert Conti make this film run smoothly. Beautiful scenery, gowns, women, catchy songs, a most sumptuous theatre—we ask nothing more. Our best congratulations to those who have helped to make it the beautiful thing it is, and the sincere good wishes of all the "dyed-in-the-wool" fans to the new management—(King's).

"Gold Diggers of Broadway." Having seen this more than once in the States, I cannot but ask it the same play I remember liking so much when I had the pleasure of seeing Ina Claire in the original part. Now I can only advise you to go and see the gold-digger, Winnie Lightner. Admittedly she contributes a lot of noisy comedy, but she has the personality that can only be summoned up as "stealing the show." There are others; their names do not matter. Conway Tearle, frowning as usual. Nick Lucas sings, and sings. There is colour, but too much of it (if I am not mistaken this was amongst the first); rooms that are over-stocked with gaudy furniture; orgies where we see chorus girls (as we are told in song and story) who dance on tables and drink out of slippers. Anne Pennington, the perfectly beautiful little dancer, doing a tiny bit. Songs which will haunt you especially "Painting the Clouds with Sunshine" and "This Life's a Play from the start; it's hard to play through a part when there's an ache in your heart all day"—pretty words, pretty music. Go to the Queen's and hear that audience laugh. If you go by me, you would only see a "Lady of Scandal" or a "Let Us Be Gay," and those sort of subjects do not make the most popular appeal. Warners have changed the play pretty completely into a musical, jazzy, lively show. I have seen Winnie Lightner on the stage, and she can sing red-hot songs. She has conquered vaudeville and revue, and now, since her success in this film, she goes from one picture to another. Lives in Beverly Hills with her husband and son. She is perfectly natural, (what an acquisition in a time when we are all posing or studying camera angles.) She is rowdy and a little rough, has a marvellous voice, a most infectious grin—one could not be polite enough to call it a smile. Believe it or not, Winnie will make you like "Gold Diggers" even if you think, as I do, that it is a good play spoiled—(Queen's).

If you liked the previous experience of the Cohens and Kellys, you will most certainly like them in Africa. Charlie Murray, George Sidney, Vera Gordon and Kate Price are at their best. Screamingly funny when they find themselves in a haem. For this type of play, recommended—(Central).

"Cohens and Kellys in Scotland." The same happy nonsense about two business rivals. This

time they are buying up plaids to clothe a few million people who will all want to wear it when the Prince of Morania, who sets the fashion of the world, appears wearing them. Golfers will laugh watching George Sidney and Charlie Murray attempting to play Scotland's grand old game. Kate Price and Vera Gordon, when they take too freely of "a new kind of soda water," are quite amusing. There isn't much of a plot. The story hangs together by a series of gags, but if you are keen about the adventures of this pair in all parts of the world, go to the Queen's.

"Madam Satan" dazzled, dazed, amused, and bored the different patrons of the Queen's. It was SO de Millish. If the truth be told the settings were absurdly fantastic. Every one in the cast except Roland Young seemed buried under the de Millie trappings. Judged by this effort the master director is losing his cunning. Angela's vow that she will make her husband so sick of vice that he will cry for decency, and then strives by every known feminine wile to make him lose his head and heart) caused me to smile. It hit a pretty preposterous note.

Roland Young was born in London. He adores reading, loathes interviewers, loves animals. Son of an architect, went on the stage because he was no good at work, so he says. Has a mad hobby for collecting penquins. Has them all over his Beverly home, in all shapes and materials. Kay Johnson, wife of famous director, John Cromwell, also of the stage. Daughter of very famous architect, the man who designed the Woolworth Building. She possesses a charming speaking voice, beautiful figure, and, when given a chance with proper plays, is a distinguished actress. Reginald Denny, doing excellently in farce, more suited to it. Now in his late thirties; served through the War in the Flying Corps; married twice. A big hit in the Movies, but even bigger in the Talkies.

HOLLYWOOD GOSSIP.

In letters from Hollywood, I hear there is a great deal of distress. Perhaps it accounts for the fact that at the opening of Charlie



Charlie Chaplin.

Chaplin's "City Lights" in the new Los Angeles Theatre, the crowd was in an angry, almost revolutionary mood. The spoiled darlings in their gorgeous gowns and expensive wraps, who drove in their Rolls Royces, had to park their cars and walk a long distance fighting their way through a dense mass of people. Windows were smashed, pockets picked, the crowd would not stand back in spite of the doubled efforts of an enormous force of Police. A terrible down-pour of rain did not mend matters. Chaplin arrived with the famous Einsteins. Seats sold at \$10 in the top gallery.

Critics are unanimous in their verdict that it is the best thing Chaplin has ever done. I, personally, do not doubt that more pictures like this will be made, for the big reason that the Talkies are costing so much more than the silent ones. Some prophets even go so far as to declare that in twenty years from now dialogue may disappear, but Sound Never. Chaplin argues for musical accompaniment, pantomime, and sound effects. Speech is not missed in this picture, BUT there is this to be considered, there is only ONE Chaplin. Only one genius who could write, direct, and act like this man, who stands alone. Take the average picture like "Divorcees." As a Talkie, it cost around \$400,000 to produce, and its takings are approximately a million and a half. As a Movie it would have run into at least \$200,000, and yielded ten times that amount. In Marlene Dietrich's first American Talkie, "Morocco," von Sternberg, the Director, has run real after real

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Butcher Meat.

Beef Sirloin	牛尾	lb.	33	24	12
" Prime Cut	牛尾	lb.	30	23	11
" Corned	牛尾	lb.	28	21	10
" Roast	牛尾	lb.	33	24	12
" Breast	牛尾	lb.	30	20	18
" Soup	牛尾	lb.	27	20	18
" Steak	牛尾	lb.	33	24	12
" Steak Sirloin	牛尾	lb.	48	30	35
" Sausages	牛尾	lb.	38	26	20
Butcher's Brains	牛尾	per set	17	10	12
" Tongue, fresh	牛尾	each	75	50	60
" Tongue, corned	牛尾	each	60	—	—
" Head	牛尾	lb.	24	18	14
" Heart	牛尾	lb.	20	18	14
" Hump, Salt	牛尾	each	12	10	12
" Feet	牛尾	lb.	15	10	12
" Kidneys	牛尾	lb.	27	20	22
" Liver	牛尾	lb.	24	18	14
" Tripe	牛尾	lb.	8	6	7
Calves' Head & Feet	牛尾	set	\$1.50	\$1.00	\$1.00
Mutton Chop	牛尾	lb.	40	26	—
" Leg	牛尾	lb.	40	26	—
" Shoulder	牛尾	lb.	36	24	—
" Saddle	牛尾	lb.	40	—	—
Pigs' Chittlings	牛尾	lb.	30	27	—
" Brains	牛尾	Per set	3	—	—
" Feet	牛尾	lb.	16	15	—
" Fry	牛尾	lb.	23	15	18
" Head	牛尾	lb.	18	20	—
" Heart	牛尾	each	15	10	10
" Kidneys	牛尾	lb.	15	10	8
" Liver	牛尾	lb.	48	30	24
Pork Chop	牛尾	lb.	36	25	23
" Leg	牛尾	lb.	38	—	—
" Loin	牛尾	lb.	44	30	70
" Fat or Lard	牛尾	lb.	20	21	—
Sheep's Head & Feet	牛尾	per set	60	60	70
" Heart	牛尾	each	12	8	7
" Kidneys	牛尾	lb.	15	12	10
" Liver	牛尾	lb.	45	26	25
Sucking Pigs, to order	牛尾	lb.	25	25	22
Stork, Beef	牛尾	lb.	30	20	18
" Mutton	牛尾	lb.	36	26	20
Veal	牛尾	lb.	22	20	20
" Sausages	牛尾	lb.	28	—	—
No. 1	牛尾	lb.	82	—	—

Fish.

Barbel	魚	lb.	45	16	24
Bream	魚	lb.	23	20	18
Canton Fresh Water	魚	lb.	25	—	—
Carp	魚	lb.	27	13	16
Catfish	魚	lb.	25	16	27
Codfish	魚	lb.	25	12	9
Crabs	魚	lb.	35	16	17
Cuttle Fish	魚	lb.	20	23	28
Dab	魚	lb.	26	16	27
Dace	魚	lb.	35	23	18
Dog Fish	魚	lb.	16	10	—
Sels, Conger	魚	lb.	27	10	8
" Fresh Water	魚	lb.	23	16	—
" Yellow	魚	lb.	32	10	8
Frogs	魚	lb.	68	26	30
Garoupa	魚	lb.	64	32	25
Gudgeon	魚	lb.	20	40	30
Herrings	魚	lb.	23	22	18
Halibut	魚	lb.	28	13	23
Labrus	魚	lb.	30	18	15
Loach	魚	lb.	62	32	13
Lobsters	魚	lb.	48	62	24
Mackerel	魚	lb.	27	32	21
Monk Fish	魚	lb.	30	20	20
Mullet	魚	lb.	30	18	2
Oysters	魚	lb.	33	12	2
Parrot Fish	魚	lb.	21	14	9
Porch	魚	lb.	21	30	15
Pike	魚	lb.	32	16	9
Plaice	魚	lb.	35	36	29
Pomfret, White	魚	lb.	48	36	30
Pomfret, Black	魚	lb.	37	36	45
Prawns	魚	lb.	64	10	14
Ray	魚	lb.	16	10	18
Rock Fish	魚	lb.	20	13	14
Roach	魚	lb.	28	22	10
Salmon	魚	lb.	48	36	30
Shark	魚	lb.	16	8	10
Skate	魚	lb.	16	10	10
Shrimps	魚	lb.	44	32	80
Snapper	魚	lb.	40	28	23
Sole	魚	lb.	33	22	28
Tench	魚	lb.	28	26	35
Turbot	魚	lb.	27	12	12
Turtles, small, fr. water	魚	lb.	1.20	40	—

Poultry.

Chicken	雞	lb.	60	30	31
Capon, Small	雞	lb.	52	23	30
Capon, Large	雞	lb.	60	23	30
Duck	鴨	lb.	46	22	21
Doves	鴿	each	45	22	21
Eggs, Hen (cooking)	蛋	per doz.	36	13	—
Eggs, Hen (fresh)	蛋	per doz.	38	25	30
Fowls, Canton	雞	lb.	72	36	24
Fowls, Hainan	雞	lb.	52	35	24
Geese	鴨	lb.	46	24	24
Pigeons, Canton	鴿	each	45	30	—
" Hothow	鴿	each	40	23	—
Turkeys, Cook	雞	lb.	75	—	—
Turkeys, Hen	雞	lb.	60	31	45
Snipe	鴨	each	40	—	—
Pheasant	鴨	pair	3.50	—	—
Quail	鴨	each	45	—	—
Partridges	鴨	each	1.50	—	—

Fruits.

Almonds	杏仁	lb.	85	35	—
Apples (California)	金山蘋果	lb.	32	26	—
Bananas (bride's)	蕉	lb.	6	4	—
Carambola	楊桃	lb.	12	—	—
Coconuts	椰子	each	12	10	10
Lemons, China	檸檬	lb.	12	25	80
Lemons (American)	金山檸檬	each	13	8	—
Lichees, Dried	荔枝干	lb.	80	25	80
Oranges (Canton)	新會甜橙	lb.	18	—	—
Oranges	橙	lb.	28	—	15
Pears (Canton)	沙梨	lb.	18	—	—
Peanuts	花生	lb.	15	10	12
Persimmons, Large	大柿	lb.	12	—	—
Plantain	大蕉	lb.	5	8	—
Pumelo, Siam	暹羅柚	each	22	12	6
Walnuts	胡桃	lb.	22	—	16</

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PORTUGUESE BANK NOTES SCANDAL.

Judgment Reduced to
\$300,000.

STAY OF EXECUTION.

London, Yesterday.
The Court of Appeal to-day re-
duced judgment against Messrs.
Waterlow and Sons to \$300,000.
A stay of execution pending an
appeal to the House of Lords was
granted.—Reuter.

[Mr. Justice Wright gave
judgment in the King's Bench
Division on December 22 in
favour of the Bank of Portugal
for \$531,851 against Messrs.
Waterlow and Sons, printers, of
whom Sir William Waterlow, ex-
Lord Mayor of London, is a Direc-
tor.

The case was a sequel to the
amazingly bold coup by a swin-
dler, in fraudulently obtaining
over £1,000,000 worth of bank
notes direct from Waterlow's on
forged orders. The Bank of Por-
tugal sued Waterlow for £1,115-
6-3, alleging, alternatively,
breaches of contract, negligence,
or conversion in connection with
the printing of the Portuguese
bank notes.

Plaintiffs' counsel asserted
that an international swindler
named Marang called at Water-
low's in 1924, bearing a forged
letter from the Governor of the
Bank of Portugal, and ordered
notes which were duly supplied
and circulated.

Defendants' counsel raised
legal arguments which the Judge
decided to hear next term. He,
therefore, deferred entering judg-
ment.]

LIBERALS' POLICY.

NO DECISION REACHED BY
MEETING.

VOTE OF CENSURE.

London, Yesterday.
Mr. Lloyd George read at a meet-
ing of the Liberal parliamentary
candidates the declaration policy
recently adopted by the Liberal
Party in favour of the general sup-
port of the Government under cer-
tain conditions.

The meeting, after a long dis-
cussion reached no decision but
left the matter in the hands of the
Parliamentary Party. The latter's
attitude will be revealed on the divi-
sion next week on a Conservative
vote of censure on the subject of
unemployment.—Reuter.

Full Independence.

Rugby, Yesterday.
Addressing the Liberal Parlia-
mentary Candidates to-day Mr.
Lloyd George recommended to
them the declaration which the
Liberal "Shadow Cabinet" had
adopted. This annunciated the com-
plete independence of the Liberal
Party coupled with a policy of co-
operation and understanding with
the Government for carrying out
progressive measures common to
both parties. Every effort should
be made to effect a settlement of
Indian problems, while the Free
Trade policy hitherto pursued by
the Government should be sup-
ported. They were willing to run
risks as a Party for the sake of
such great aims as peace, dis-
armament and harmony in India
and a more energetic unemploy-
ment policy. He expressed the
view that if the Government were
turned out of office at the present
a protectionist Government would
probably come into power.—British
Wireless Service.

GRAND NATIONAL PROBABLES.

Richmond II and Skrun
Prince Scratched.

CHANGES IN JOCKEYS.

London, Yesterday.
Richmond II and Skrun Prince
were scratched from the Grand
National to-day. It is also stated
that T. Morgan will ride Annan-
dale, Nindot will have the mount
on Rhyticere, Bideloup on Royal
Arch, and Sassoon on Pixie.

The revised list of probable
starters and jockeys will therefore
be as follows:—

Easter Hero	(Rees)
Gib	(Foster)
Shaun Gollin	(Keogh)
Gregalach	(Moloney)
Kakushin	(Everett)
Grakle	(Lyall)
Drityre	(Brownhill)
Kilbuck	(Chisman)
Sir Lindsay	(Thackray)
Trump Card	(W. Gurney)
Gyllovam	(Capt. Popler)
Drin	(Speck)
Swift Rowland	(Leader)
Theras	(Walsh)
Ballasport	(D. Williams)
Guiding Light	(McKeever)
Great Span	(Hardy)
Georgintown	(Maxwell)
Apostasy	(Brookes)
Sandy Hook	(Fish)
Rhyticere	(Nindot)
Easy Virtue	(Powell)
Big Black Boy	(Payne)
Aspirant	(Parvin)
Starbox	(Urquhart)
May King	(Farnshaw)
Oxclose	(F. Gurney)
Mellera's Belle	(Mason)
Alike	(Slater)
Glancesia	(Browne)
Morekeen	(Cooke)
Ruddyman	(Brown)
Solanum	(Hamey)
Tamasha	(Elliott)
Mallard	(Dutton)
South Hill	(Cullinan)
Annandale	(T. Morgan)
Harewood	(Goode)
Toy Bell	(D. Morgan)
Slieve Grien	(Mosley)
Ballyhanwood	(Isaac)
Royal Arch II	(Bideloup)
Pixie	(Sassoon)

OFFICERS' PAY IN HONG KONG.

Not Paid on Same Basis
As Civil Servants.

QUESTION IN HOUSE.

London, Yesterday.
In the House of Commons to-
day, Mr. Everard asked Mr. Shaw
whether military officers in Hong
Kong recruited on a sterling basis
were now paid on the basis of
half at the true of exchange and
half at an artificial exchange.
Mr. Shaw denied that officers were
thus paid and said that the major-
ity were paid in sterling but some
preferred to draw their pay from
the command paymaster and they
were paid in dollars at the official
rate of exchange.—Reuter.

RAILWAY PEACE.

ASSURED IN BRITAIN FOR AT
LEAST A YEAR.

London, Yesterday.
Railway peace is assured Great
Britain for at least a year as a
result of the decision of the
National Union of Railwaymen to-
day in accepting the award of the
National Wages Board for a re-
duction of wages.—Reuter.

NEW SOUTH WALES IN THE SOUP.

Refusal to Pay Interest
on Home Debts.

THREAT TO SECEDE.

Canberra, Yesterday.
Mr. Scullin announced in the
House of representatives that Mr.
Lang had telegraphed him that New
South Wales did not intend to pay
the interest due to the West-
minster Bank on April 1 nor any
subsequent interest payable in
London.

Members for the Riverina and
north New South Wales, after the
announcement threatened to secede
from New South Wales. Mr.
Theodore declared that Mr. Lang's
action was utterly unjustified.
There was no necessity hitherto for
any Government to refuse to pay
its debts. Mr. Scullin said that
Mr. Lang's proposed default raised
vital questions and asked: was the
Commonwealth legally liable in
event of default to pay interest due
to holders of New South Wales
bonds, and if so could Common-
wealth use the revenues contribut-
ed by other States?

Mr. Latham promised on the
part of the Opposition to support
the Government in any steps to en-
sure Mr. Lang's observance of the
financial agreement. Mr. Theo-
dore disclosed that Mr. Lang re-
fused to offer the Commonwealth Bank
assistance to prevent the default.—
Reuter.

RANGOON RIOTS.

SKIRMISHES BETWEEN REBELS
AND POLICE.

LEADERS KILLED.

Rangoon, Yesterday.
Twenty-eight people were killed
and large numbers wounded in
skirmishes between rebels and the
police in the Insein district of
Burma.

Sixty-five rebels attacked the
Police outpost, but the Police
drove them off, killing four and
wounding one. They also cap-
tured a gun and other weapons.
There were no casualties among
the police.

Later the rebels felled a tree
across the road and ambushed a
bus containing an Indian medical
officer and a posse of Police. The
doctor was seriously injured and
two rebels killed while others
were wounded.

Simultaneously the Police and
Punjabis found a rebel camp in
the jungle and killed twenty-two
of the rebels and captured seven
others who were wounded. They
also recovered a gun. They suf-
fered no casualties themselves but
two important rebel leaders were
killed.—Reuter.

WORLD DEPRESSION

OPTIMISTIC NOTE OF SIR
ARTHUR SALTER.

"OVERPOVERTY."

Nanking, Yesterday.
Sir Arthur Salter speaking at
a tiffin given by the International
Club, sounded an optimistic
note in connection with the world-
wide depression. He declared that
the present crisis was due to over-
production and not due to general
poverty.

Once the crisis was over the
world would experience the biggest
economic boom in history; result-
ing from the higher standard of living
and general prosperity all round.—
Reuter.

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Back Stalls 80 Cents and Front Stalls 45 Cents.
(Children 30 Cents to Front Stalls).

At 9.20 p.m.:—Dress Circle \$1.70, Upper Circle \$1.00,
Back Stalls 80 Cents and Front Stalls 45 Cents.

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